

Database Management

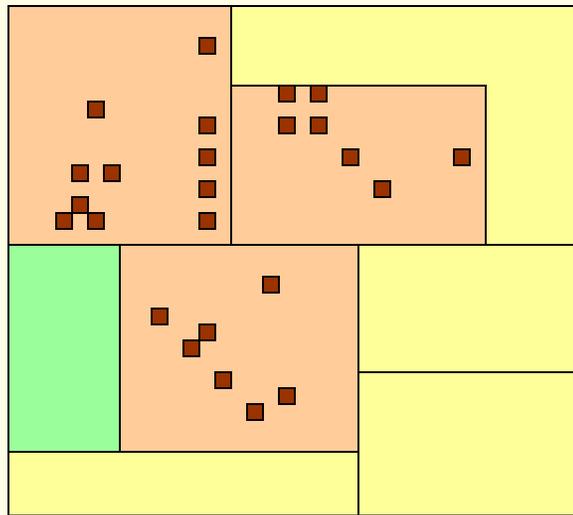
A Handbook on Database Management

Database Management

- *Attribute Data*
- *Entering and Coding Attribute data*
- *Linking Digital Map and Attribute Information*
- *Database and Database Management System*
- *Relational Database structure*

Attribute data

-location , various descriptions of the object and dating



Building map

Identity : building number

Location: Address

Representative coordinates

Description: Builder/owner

Status

Type

Function

water Supply

Available area

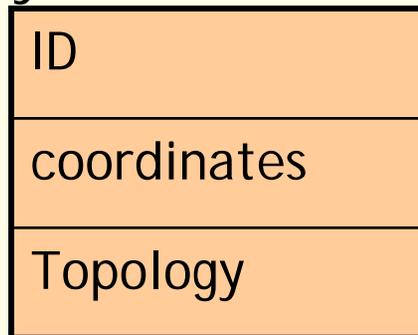
Date:

Year built

Attribute data

Entering and Coding Attribute data

- Establish an ID code between geometry and attribute
- Conserve computer memory
- Ease input work
- Simplify the searches for data



Geometry



Attribute

Entering and Coding Attribute data

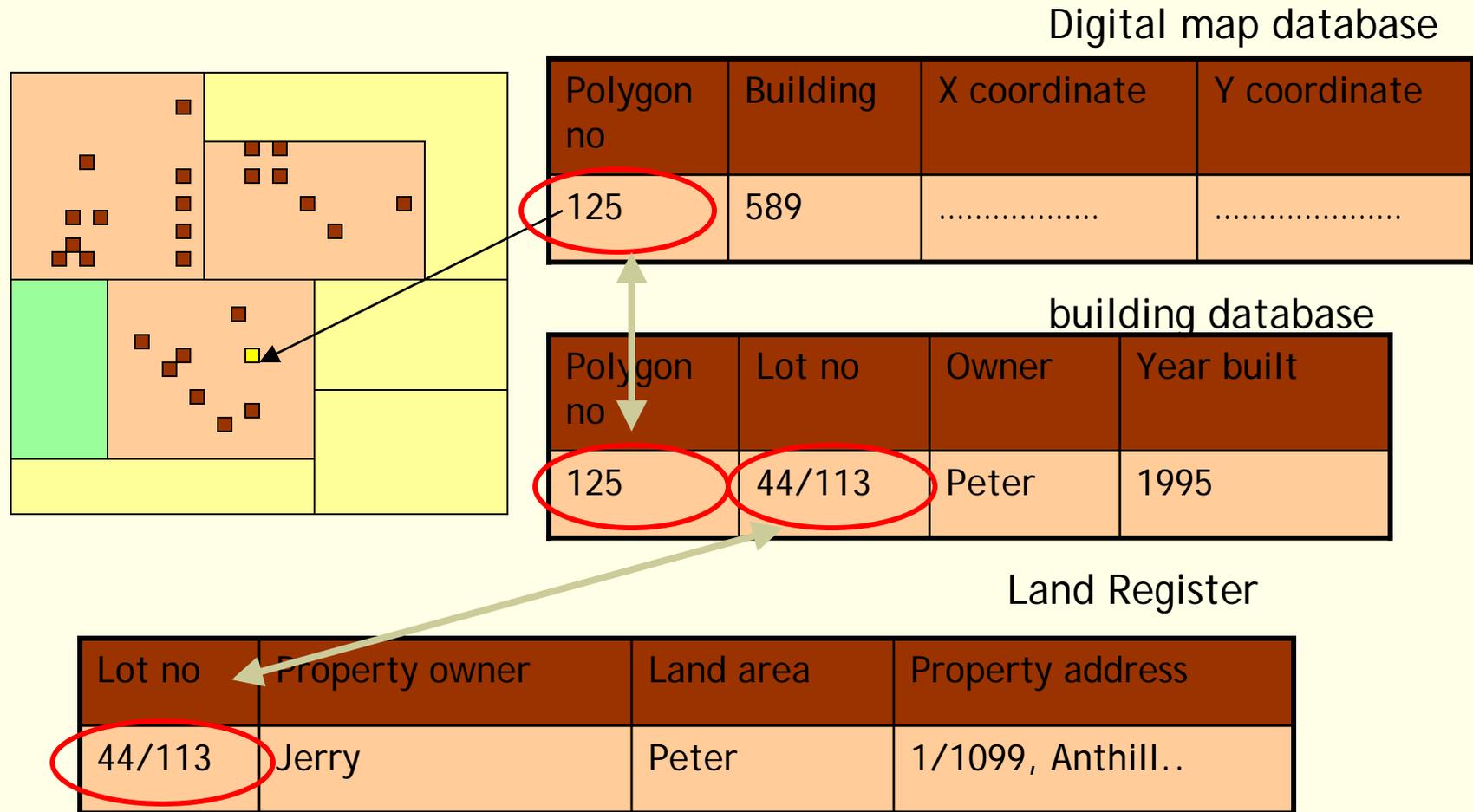
Level1	Attribute	Level2	Attribute	Level3	Attribute	
100	Built-up	110	Industry	111	Light	
				112	Heavy	
				113	Others	
	200		120	Transportation	121	Railway
					122	Airport
					123	Parking
					124	Terminal
					210	Coniferous
					220	Decedious
					230
				

Entering and Coding Attribute data

- Easily stored in tabular form - called tabular data
- Different data types stored in different table
- Number of column extended by linking another table using common assess key or entering data to same table.
- Table design independent of geometric data type

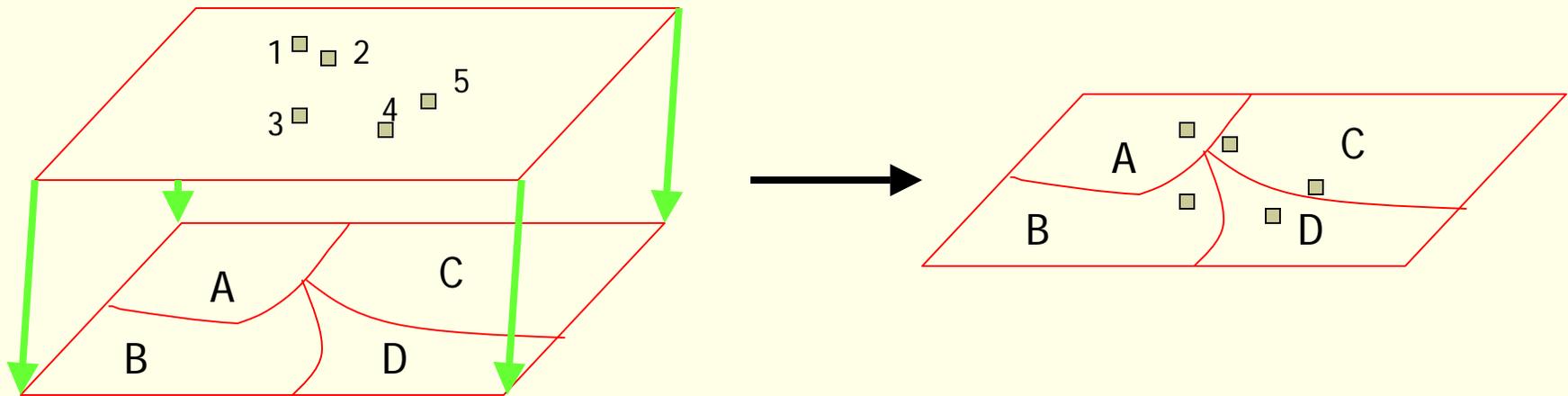
ID	Landuse	Area	Township
1	123	22.67	0914
2	111	1.45	0916
...	321	46.80	0923

Linking Digital Map and Attribute Information



Linking by ID

Linking Digital Map and Attribute Information



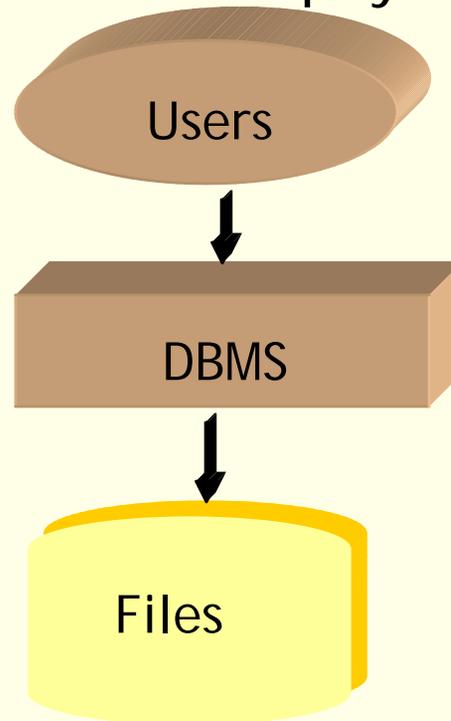
ID	Building no.	Polygon	Property
1	559	A	44/110
2	600	C	44/95
3	610	B	44/121
4	156	D	44/81
5	642	C	44/78

Linking by geometry

Database and Database Management System

Database :

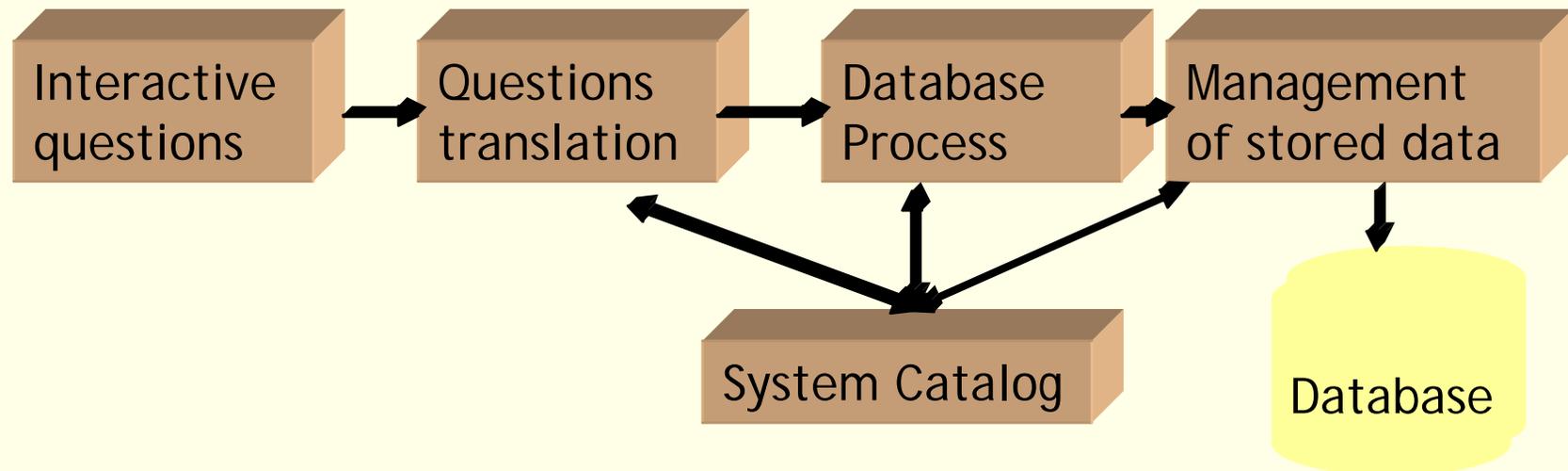
- Sets of collection of information
- files structured by DBMS and accessed through it
- DBMS located between the physical storage and the user.



Database and Database Management System

DBMS :

- Software package for storage, manipulation, retrieval of data from a database.
- To handle complex task of multiple files
- Located between the physical storage and the user.



Relational Database structure

Building ID	property	Owner	Year	Type
234	44/110			
256	44/50			
298	44/19			

property	Owner	Area	Address
44/50			
44/110	John	6400	33 ...
44/19			

Relational Database structure

- Geographical object in a record
- Attribute in in a set of fields
- Three basic attributes
 - primary key
 - relational join
 - normal forms
- most frequently used for attribute data
- simple, flexible structures

Relational Database structure

- search time is longer
- collection of large number of table for complex relationships
- Stores single value for each cell

Exercise

1. Database file handling
2. Selection
3. Preparation of Sub-Set
4. Database query
5. Calculation

1. Database file handling

1.1 Loading existing data

1.2 Creating point data

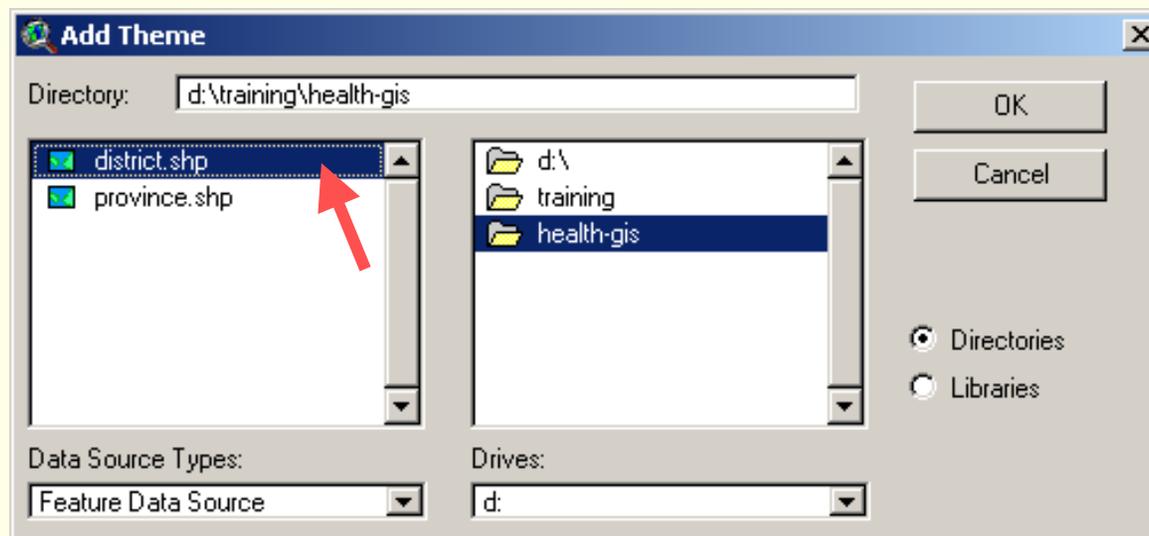
1.3 Input / Edit attribute data

1.4 Join tables

1.5 Link tables

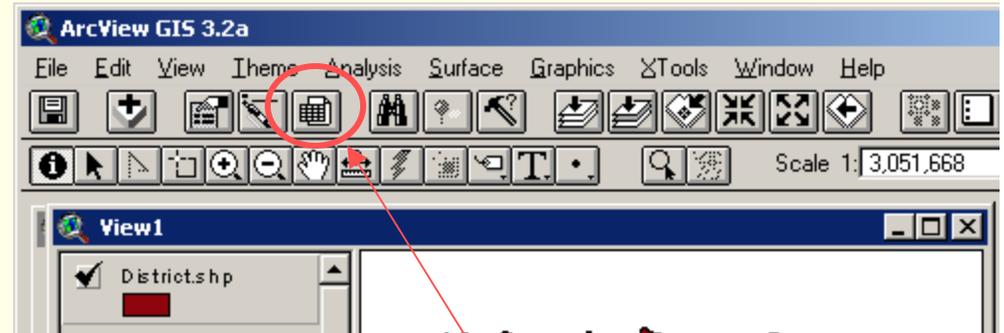
1.1 Loaded existing data

- Double click the  icon or go to Menu Start menu
- Click at Add Theme icon 
- Select theme name “district.shp” then click OK.



-Open attribute table of
theme “District.shp”

Activate theme



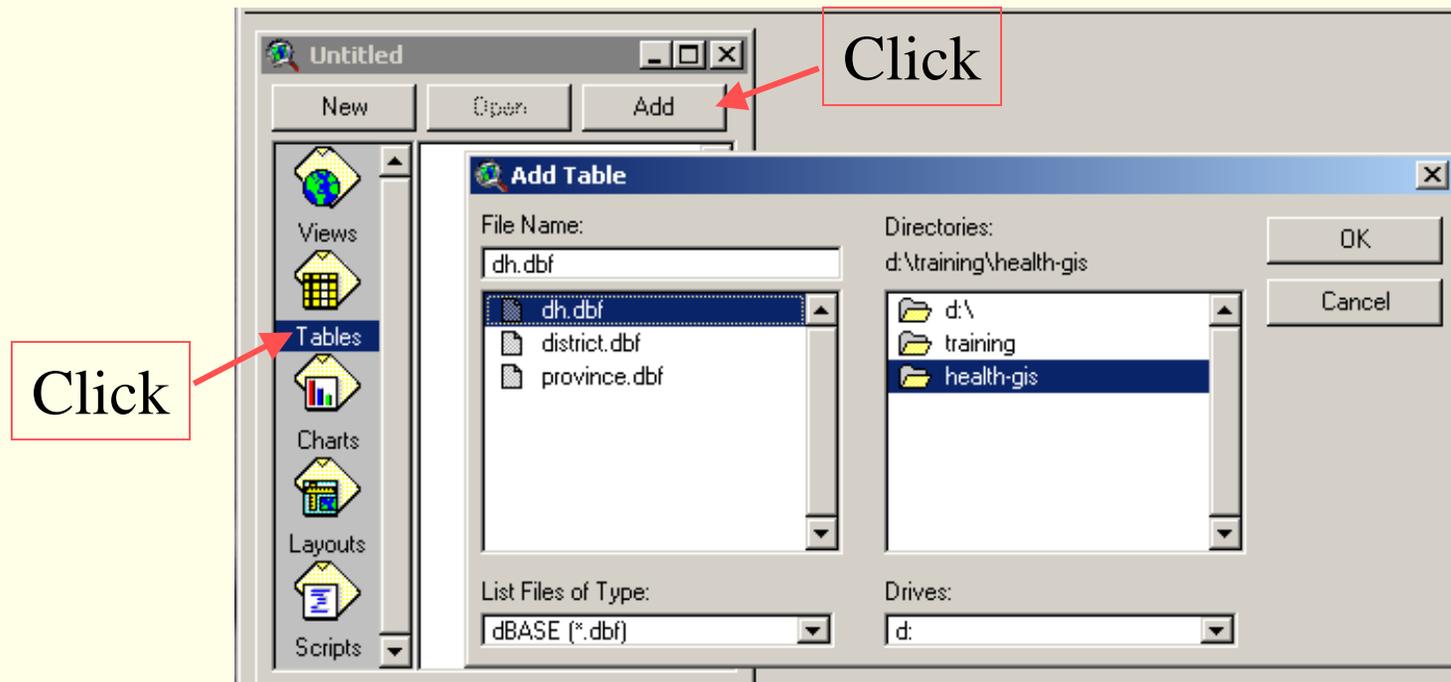
Click

The screenshot shows the 'Attributes of District.shp' window. The table contains the following data:

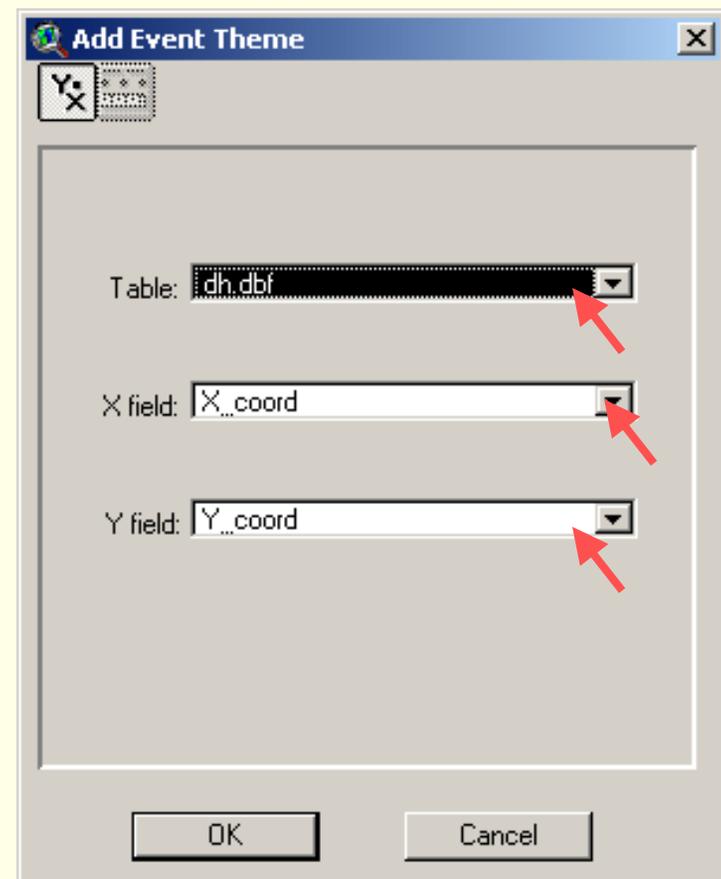
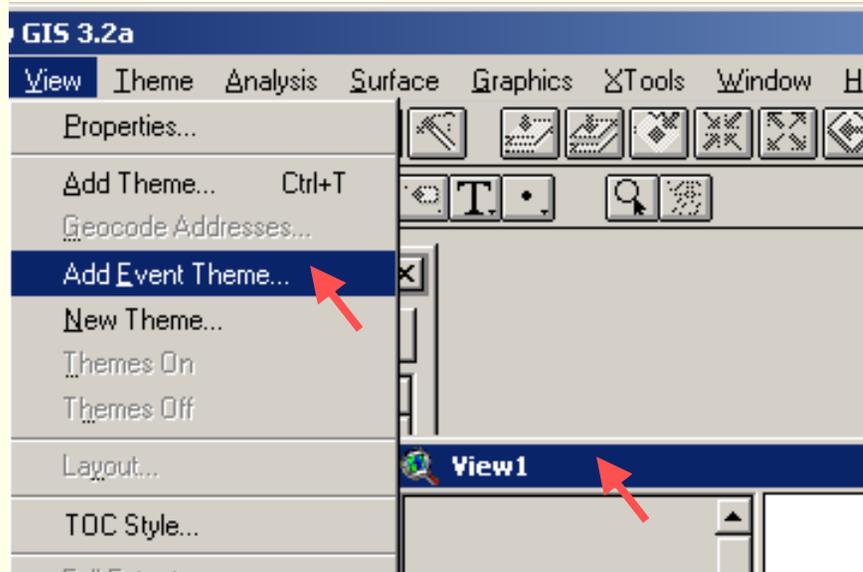
Shape	Fcode	Dcode	Dname	Sq_m	Sq_km
Polygon	13	1312	Vilabouri	1765107479.680	1765.107
Polygon	13	1311	Xaibouri	895945602.959	895.946
Polygon	13	1313	Atsaphon	1452316064.602	1452.316
Polygon	13	1305	Xepon	2266782030.519	2266.782
Polygon	13	1302	Outhoumphon	1082417234.996	1082.417
Polygon	13	1315	Phalanxai	998076585.390	998.077
Polygon	13	1303	Atsaphangthong	700937798.695	700.938
Polygon	13	1304	Phin	3372124542.212	3372.125
Polygon	13	1301	Khanthabouri	681611273.958	681.611
Polygon	13	1309	Champhon	1049758789.065	1049.759
Polygon	13	1306	Nong	1700596082.260	1700.596
Polygon	13	1310	Xonbouri	1205959535.145	1205.960

1.2 Creating point data

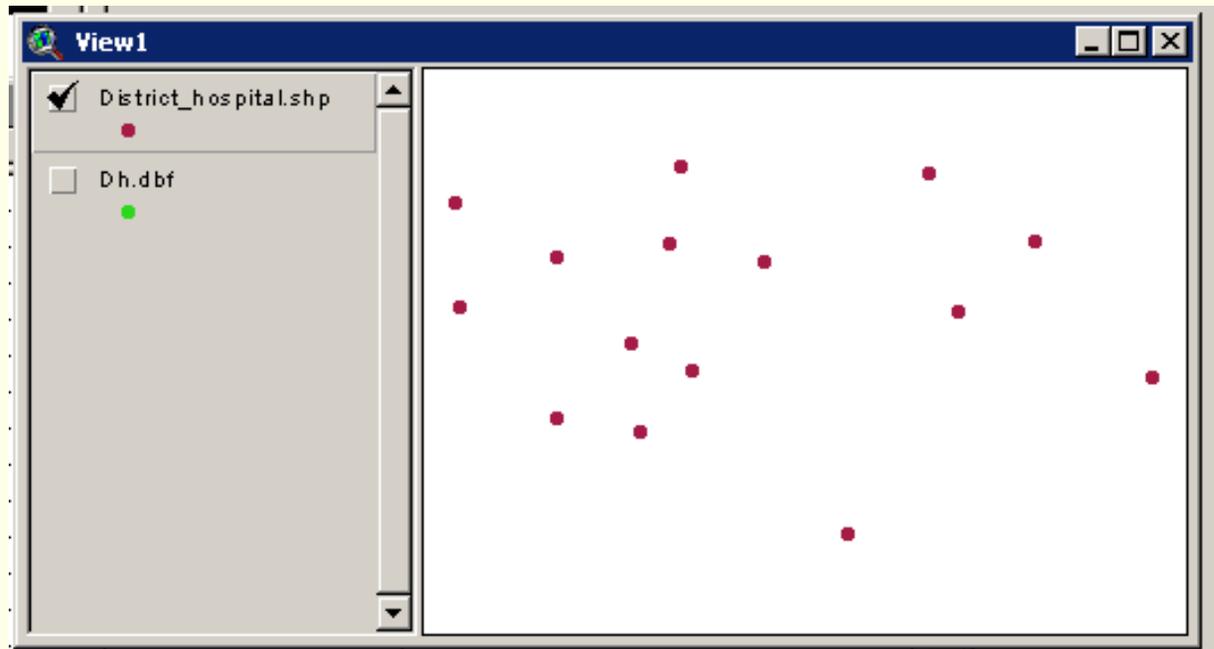
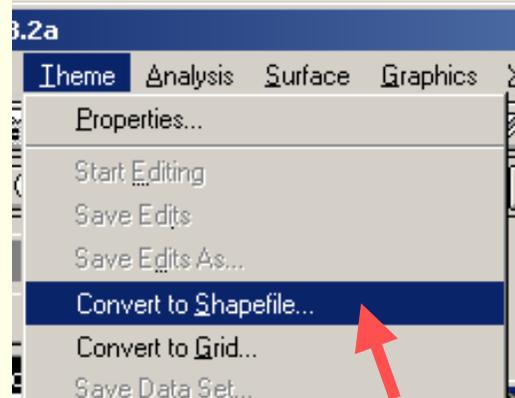
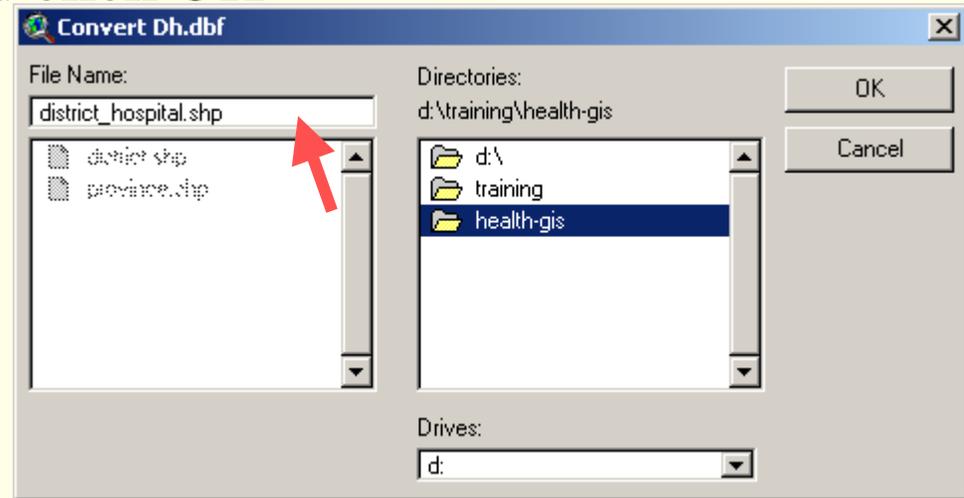
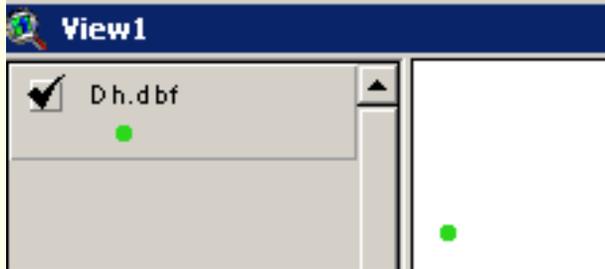
- Click at Table icon then click Add button
- Select a table file name “dh.dbf”



- Activate View window
- Go to View menu and select Add Event Theme
- Choose table name “dh.dbf” and X,Y coordinate

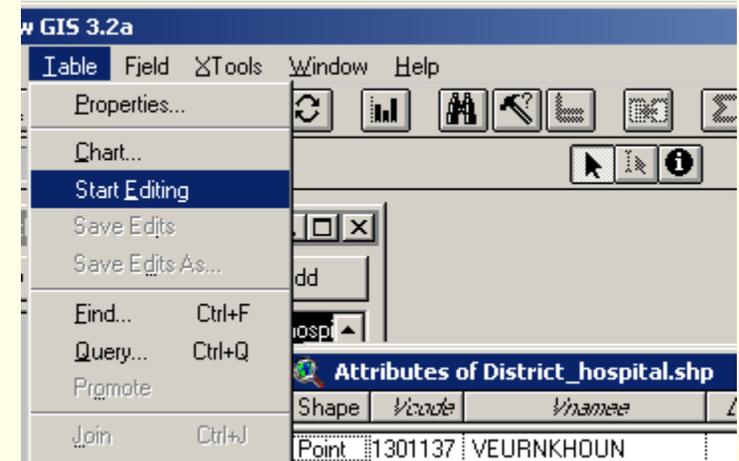


- Go to Theme menu and select Convert to Shapefile
- Navigate the working directory and set a new name “district_hospital” and click OK



1.3 Input / Edit attribute data

- Open table of “District_hospital.shp”
- In Table menu, select Start Editing
- Click at field name “Dcode”
- Then click Sort Ascending button



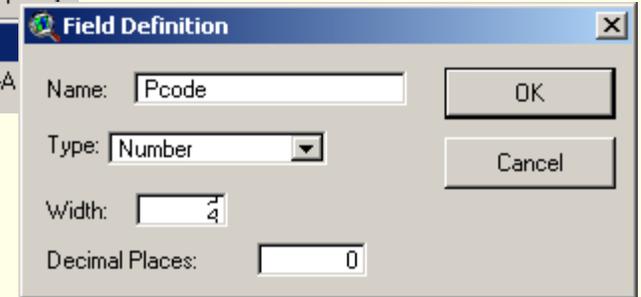
Shape	Vcode	Vnamee	Dcode	Dname	X_coord	Y_coord
Point	1301048	THAHEIR	1301	KHANTHABOURI	104.75395	16.54684
Point	1302010	CHOMPHEIT	1302	AUTHOMPONE	105.00099	16.67178
Point	1303025	DONGHEN TAI	1303	ATSAPHANGTHONG	105.28223	16.70487
Point	1304002	PASOMXAY	1304	PHONE	106.01075	16.53364
Point	1305157	OUDOMSOUK	1305	SEPNH	106.20286	16.71285
Point	1306001	THESABANH	1306	NANGNOI	106.49747	16.37082
Point	1307036	THASALAKHAM	1307	THAPANTHONG	105.73329	15.97548
Point	1308011	THONGSIMOUANG	1308	SONGKHON	105.20684	16.23608
Point	1309126	KENGGOKDONG	1309	CHAMPHONE	105.18635	16.45377
Point	1310029	NONSAVANG	1310	SONBOULY	105.33887	16.38943
Point	1311002	KENGGABAO TAI	1311	SAYBOULY	104.74577	16.80611
Point	1312097	POUNGPO	1312	VILABOULY	105.93938	16.88001
Point	1313001	HAT DOK KEO	1313	ATSAPHONE	105.31267	16.90098
Point	1301137	VEURNKHOUN	1314	SAYPHOUTHONG	105.00187	16.26590
Point	1303070	KALONG NUA	1315	PHALANSAY	105.52025	16.65923

- Select Edit button and click in Dname at Dcode = 1302
- Type new Dname to “OUTHOUMPHONE”

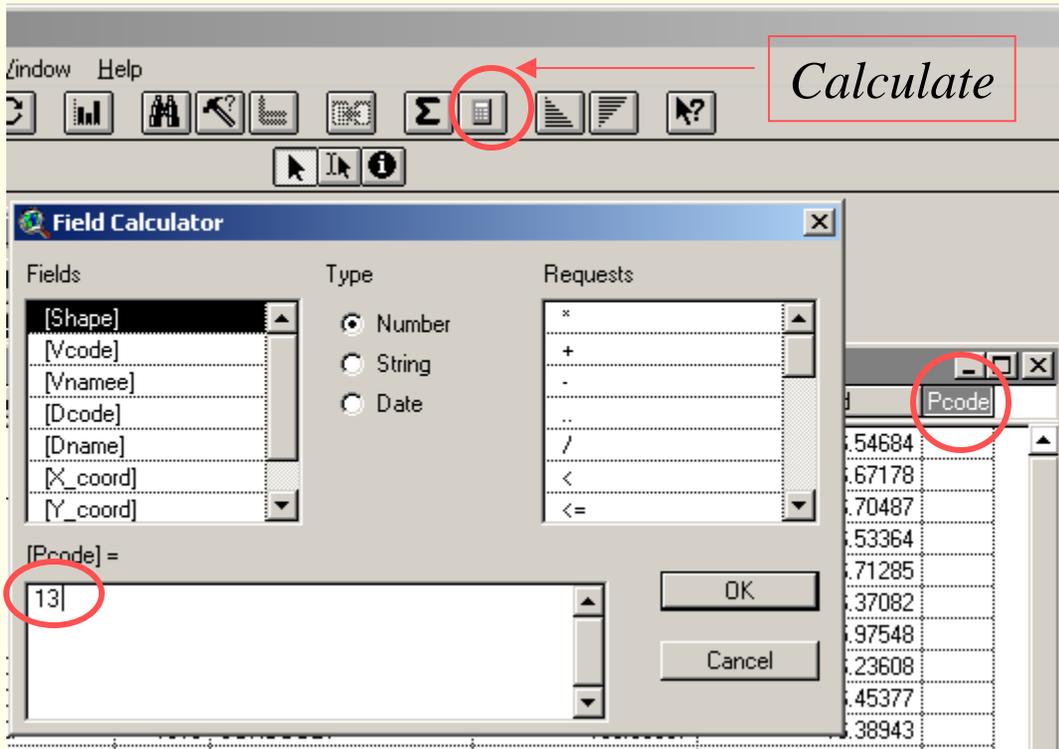
Edit button

Shape	Vcode	Vnamee	Dcode	Dname	X_coord	Y_coord
Point	1301048	THAHEIR	1301	KHANTHABOURI	104.75395	16.54684
Point	1302010	CHOMPHEI	1302	OUTHOUMPHONE	105.00099	16.67178
Point	1303025	DONGHEN TAI	1303	ATSAPHANGTHONG	105.28223	16.70487
Point	1304002	PASOMXAY	1304	PHONE	106.01075	16.53364
Point	1305157	OUDOMSOUK	1305	SEPONH	106.20286	16.71285
Point	1306001	THESABANH	1306	NANGNOI	106.49747	16.37082
Point	1307036	THASALAKHAM	1307	THAPANTHONG	105.73329	15.97548
Point	1308011	THONGSIMOUANG	1308	SONGKHON	105.20684	16.23608
Point	1309126	KENGGOKDONG	1309	CHAMPHONE	105.18635	16.45377
Point	1310029	NONSAVANG	1310	SONBOULY	105.33887	16.38943
Point	1311002	KENGGABAO TAI	1311	SAYBOULY	104.74577	16.80611
Point	1312097	POUNGPO	1312	VILABOULY	105.93938	16.88001
Point	1313001	HAT DOK KEO	1313	ATSAPHONE	105.31267	16.90098
Point	1301137	VEURNKHOUN	1314	SAYPHOUTHONG	105.00187	16.26590
Point	1303070	KALONG NUA	1315	PHALANSAY	105.52025	16.65923

- Select Add Field in Edit menu
- Select Name and Type of Field
- Click OK



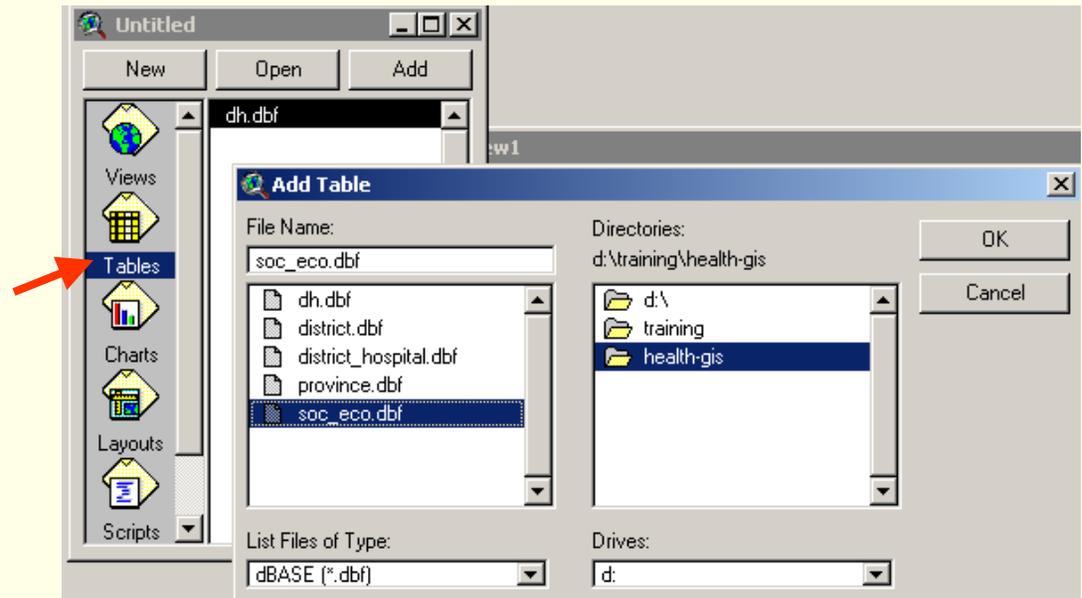
- Click at Pcode field name
- Select Calculate button
- In Field Calculator window type "13" then Click OK



- Save Edits and Stop Editing in Table menu

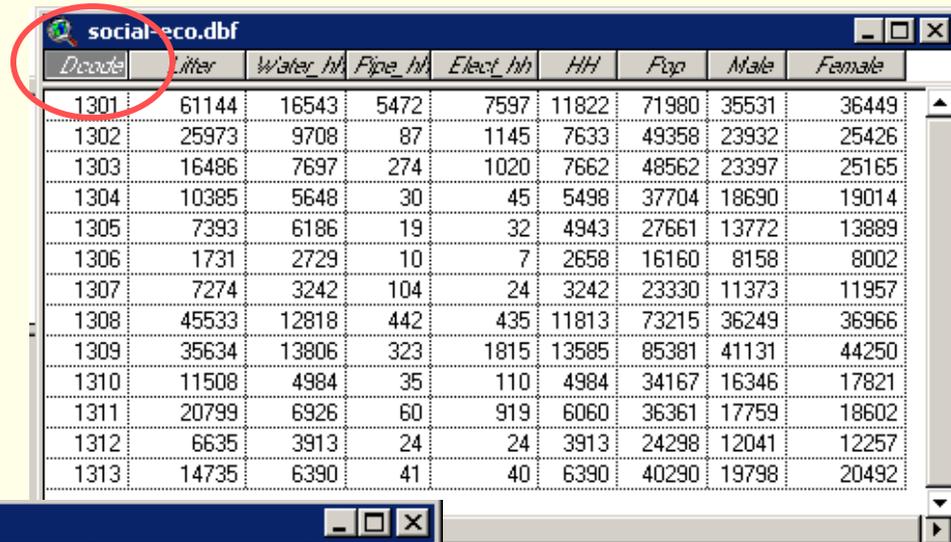
1.4 Join tables

- Select Table icon
- Click Add button
- Select a table file name
name “soc-eco.dbf”
- Click OK



Dcode	Liter	Water_hh	Pipe_hh	Elect_hh	HH	Pop	Male	Female
1301	61144	16543	5472	7597	11822	71980	35531	36449
1302	25973	9708	87	1145	7633	49358	23932	25426
1303	16486	7697	274	1020	7662	48562	23397	25165
1304	10385	5648	30	45	5498	37704	18690	19014
1305	7393	6186	19	32	4943	27661	13772	13889
1306	1731	2729	10	7	2658	16160	8158	8002
1307	7274	3242	104	24	3242	23330	11373	11957
1308	45533	12818	442	435	11813	73215	36249	36966
1309	35634	13806	323	1815	13585	85381	41131	44250
1310	11508	4984	35	110	4984	34167	16346	17821
1311	20799	6326	60	919	6060	36361	17759	18602
1312	6635	3913	24	24	3913	24298	12041	12257
1313	14735	6390	41	40	6390	40290	19798	20492

- Open attribute table of theme “District.shp”
- Click Dcode filed name of “Soc-eco.dbf” then Click Dcode filed name of “District.dbf”

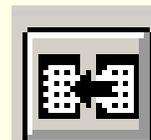


Dcode	Liter	Water_hh	Pipe_hh	Elect_hh	HH	Pop	Male	Female
1301	61144	16543	5472	7597	11822	71980	35531	36449
1302	25973	9708	87	1145	7633	49358	23932	25426
1303	16486	7697	274	1020	7662	48562	23397	25165
1304	10385	5648	30	45	5498	37704	18690	19014
1305	7393	6186	19	32	4943	27661	13772	13889
1306	1731	2729	10	7	2658	16160	8158	8002
1307	7274	3242	104	24	3242	23330	11373	11957
1308	45533	12818	442	435	11813	73215	36249	36966
1309	35634	13806	323	1815	13585	85381	41131	44250
1310	11508	4984	35	110	4984	34167	16346	17821
1311	20799	6926	60	919	6060	36361	17759	18602
1312	6635	3913	24	24	3913	24298	12041	12257
1313	14735	6390	41	40	6390	40290	19798	20492



Shape	Fcode	Dcode	Dname	Sq_m	Sq_A
Polygon	13	1312	Vilabouri	1765107479.680	
Polygon	13	1311	Xaibouri	895945602.959	
Polygon	13	1313	Atsaphon	1452316064.602	
Polygon	13	1305	Xepon	2266782030.519	
Polygon	13	1302	Douthoumphon	1082417234.996	
Polygon	13	1315	Phalanxai	998076585.390	
Polygon	13	1303	Atsaphangthong	700937798.695	
Polygon	13	1304	Phin	3372124542.212	
Polygon	13	1301	Khanthabouri	681611273.958	
Polygon	13	1309	Champhon	1049758789.065	
Polygon	13	1306	Nong	1700596082.260	

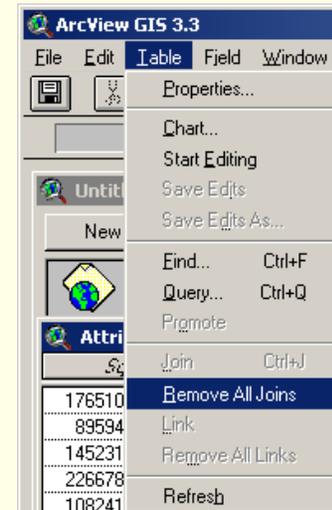
- To join two table , Click Join button



- Check attribute table of “District.shp” with new joined table

Fcode	Dcode	Dname	Sq_m	Sq_km	Fname	Litter	Water_hh	Pipe_hh	Elect_hh	HH	f
13	1312	Vilabouri	1765107479.680	1765.107	SAVANNAKHET	6635	3913	24	24	3913	
13	1311	Xaibouri	895945602.959	895.946	SAVANNAKHET	20799	6926	60	919	6060	
13	1313	Atsaphon	1452316064.602	1452.316	SAVANNAKHET	14735	6390	41	40	6390	
13	1305	Xepon	2266782030.519	2266.782	SAVANNAKHET	7393	6186	19	32	4943	
13	1302	Douthoumphon	1082417234.996	1082.417	SAVANNAKHET	25973	9708	87	1145	7633	
13	1315	Phalanxai	998076585.390	998.077	SAVANNAKHET						
13	1303	Atsaphangthong	700937798.695	700.938	SAVANNAKHET	16486	7697	274	1020	7662	
13	1304	Phin	3372124542.212	3372.125	SAVANNAKHET	10385	5648	30	45	5498	
13	1301	Khanthabouri	681611273.958	681.611	SAVANNAKHET	61144	16543	5472	7597	11822	
13	1309	Champhon	1049758789.065	1049.759	SAVANNAKHET	35634	13806	323	1815	13585	
13	1306	Nong	1700596082.260	1700.596	SAVANNAKHET	1731	2729	10	7	2658	
13	1310	Xonbouri	1205959535.145	1205.960	SAVANNAKHET	11508	4984	35	110	4984	
13	1314	Xaiphouthong	454822663.925	454.823	SAVANNAKHET						
13	1308	Songkhon	1635816839.466	1635.817	SAVANNAKHET	45533	12818	442	435	11813	
13	1307	Thapangthong	2115852184.956	2115.852	SAVANNAKHET	7274	3242	104	24	3242	

- To cancel joined table, click Remove All Joins in Table Menu.



1.5 Link tables

Linking option is used in case of one-to-many relationship. For example we want to link to database of district boundary to village coverage weather to know the village information by district.

-Add table of “District.shp” and “Village.shp”

Attributes of District.shp					
Fcode	Dcode	Dname	Sq_m	Sq_km	Fname
13	1312	Vilabouri	1765107479.680	1765.107	SAVANNAKHET
13	1311	Xaibouri	895945602.959	895.946	SAVANNAKHET
13	1313	Atsaphon	1452316064.602	1452.316	SAVANNAKHET
13	1305	Xepon	2266782030.519	2266.782	SAVANNAKHET
13	1302	Outhomphon	1082417234.996	1082.417	SAVANNAKHET
13	1315	Phalanxai	998076585.390	998.077	SAVANNAKHET
13	1303	Atsaphangthong	700937798.695	700.938	SAVANNAKHET
13	1304	Phin	3372124542.212	3372.125	SAVANNAKHET
13	1301	Khanthabouri	681611273.958	681.611	SAVANNAKHET
13	1309	Champhon	1049758789.065	1049.759	SAVANNAKHET
13	1306	Nong	1700596082.260	1700.596	SAVANNAKHET
13	1310	Xonboi			
13	1314	Xaiphon			
13	1308	Songkh			

Attributes of Village.shp						
Shape	Vcode	Dcode	Fcode	Vname	Xloc	Yloc
Point	1301001	1301	13	HOUAXANG	18475300	1851000
Point	1301002	1301	13	NAMBO	18479300	1845800
Point	1301003	1301	13	BEUNGTHALE	18476400	1846700
Point	1301005	1301	13	THASANO GNAI	18474800	1843500
Point	1301006	1301	13	THASANO NOY	18474200	1842400
Point	1301007	1301	13	PAKBO	18473800	1839700
Point	1301008	1301	13	TONPHEUNG	18483500	1850100
Point	1301009	1301	13	LAONGAM	18487800	1849800
Point	1301010	1301	13	KHONKEN	18487800	1849000
Point	1301011	1301	13	NACHALID	18490000	1844500
Point	1301012	1301	13	DONGDAMDUANE	18487900	1846000
Point	1301013	1301	13	GNANG	18485300	1845900
Point	1301014	1301	13	PHOSI	18484800	1845000
Point	1301015	1301	13	KHEUAKHADKAT	18486400	1844300
Point	1301016	1301	13	NONGKOM	18484500	1843900
Point	1301017	1301	13	DONGBANG	18482400	1844400

-Click on field name “Dcode” of Village’s table first
-Then click field name “Dcode” of district’s table

GIS 3.2a	
Table	Field
Tools	
Properties...	
Chart...	
Start Editing	
Save Edits	
Save Edits As...	
Eind...	Ctrl+F
Query...	Ctrl+Q
Promote	
Join	Ctrl+J
Remove All Joins	
Link	
Remove All Links	
Refresh	

- Select “Link” in Table menu

<i>Fcode</i>	<i>Dcode</i>	<i>Dname</i>	<i>Sq_m</i>	<i>Sq_km</i>	<i>Fname</i>
13	1301	Khanthabouri	681611273.958	681.611	SAVANNAKHET
13	1302	Duthoumphon	1082417234.996	1082.417	SAVANNAKHET
13	1303	Atsaphangthong	700937798.695	700.938	SAVANNAKHET
13	1304	Phin	3372124542.212	3372.125	SAVANNAKHET
13	1305	Xepon	2266782030.519	2266.782	SAVANNAKHET
13	1306	Nong	1700596082.260	1700.596	SAVANNAKHET
13	1307	Thapangthong	2115852184.956	2115.852	SAVANNAKHET
13	1308	Songkhon	1635816839.466	1635.817	SAVANNAKHET
13	1309	Champhon	1049758789.065	1049.759	SAVANNAKHET
13	1310	Xonbouri	1205959535.145	1205.960	SAVANNAKHET
13	1311	Xaibouri	895945602.959	895.946	SAVANNAKHET
13	1312	Vilabouri	1765107479.680	1765.107	SAVANNAKHET
13	1313	Atsaphon	1452316064.602	1452.316	SAVANNAKHET
13	1314	Xaiphouthong	454822663.925	454.823	SAVANNAKHET

Two tables are linked together then we can select a record of district
 -Click Dcode = 1306 in district's table
 -Automatically select to records of Village which use same district's code

<i>Shape</i>	<i>Vcode</i>	<i>Dcode</i>	<i>Fcode</i>	<i>Vnamee</i>	<i>Xlao</i>	<i>Ylao</i>
Point	1306005	1306	13	PALOGNAM	18680300	1820300
Point	1306004	1306	13	DI	18683000	1817800
Point	1306003	1306	13	TANHTIB	18680800	1818600
Point	1306008	1306	13	LA-OU	18650000	1830100
Point	1306002	1306	13	PALOGBOK	18679800	1820700
Point	1306006	1306	13	PALOGBOUAK	18679500	1819200
Point	1306010	1306	13	SALOY MAI	18655900	1831500
Point	1306011	1306	13	SALOY KAO	18658200	1831400
Point	1306007	1306	13	CHAN	18654800	1831900
Point	1306009	1306	13	SANGPHOU	18654600	1830400
Point	1306014	1306	13	HOUB	18659500	1831200
Point	1306015	1306	13	NALONG KAO	18659800	1825500
Point	1306016	1306	13	LADER	18663500	1828000
Point	1306012	1306	13	TAMLOUANG	18656600	1829300
Point	1306018	1306	13	SENE	18666400	1827900
Point	1306019	1306	13	ASINGSALI	18668500	1828000

Number of villages fall in Nong's district

File Edit Table Field Tools Window
 95 of 1431 selected

2. Selection

2.1 Identify features

2.2 Select features

2.3 Select records

2.4 Select by themes

2.1 Identify features

- Activate theme name “District.shp”
- Click Identify button then click on a feature of district theme

The screenshot shows the ArcView GIS 3.2a interface. The 'Identify Results' window is open, displaying the following data for the selected feature:

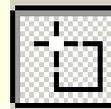
Field	Value
Shape	Polygon
Pcode	13
Dcode	1301
Dname	Khanthabouri
Sq_m	681611273.958
Sq_km	681.611
Pname	SAVANNAKHET
Liter_yes	47157
Liter_no	15510
Liter_noda	4
Pipe	5350
Well_pro	1479
Well_unpro	5364
River	179
Rain	5
Water_othe	103
Water_noda	2
Toilet_mod	154
Toilet_dry	280
Toilet_nor	4308

A red arrow points to the Identify button in the toolbar. Another red arrow points to a specific district feature on the map, with the word 'Click' written next to it. A third red arrow points from a text box to the Identify Results window.

*All information
included joined data*

2.2 Select features

-Click Select Feature button



-Clicking on a feature
of district theme

-Open table of district.shp

-Click Promote button



to make the selected
record shows on top.

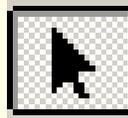
The screenshot shows a GIS application window titled 'View1'. On the left, a legend shows 'District.shp' with a blue square. The main map area displays a map of a region with several districts outlined in black. One district in the center is highlighted in yellow. Below the map, a table titled 'Attributes of District.shp' is displayed. The table has columns for 'Fname', 'Liter_yes', 'Liter_no', 'Liter_node', 'Pipe', 'Well_prc', 'Well_unprc', 'River', 'Rain', and 'W'. The first row, 'SAVANNAKHET', is highlighted in yellow, indicating it is the selected feature.

<i>Fname</i>	<i>Liter_yes</i>	<i>Liter_no</i>	<i>Liter_node</i>	<i>Pipe</i>	<i>Well_prc</i>	<i>Well_unprc</i>	<i>River</i>	<i>Rain</i>	<i>W</i>
SAVANNAKHET	6473	11458	5	16	368	971	2186	2	
SAVANNAKHET	6635	12727	2	24	9	1447	2428	2	
SAVANNAKHET	20799	12885	2	60	474	3799	2546	3	
SAVANNAKHET	14735	17552	1	41	150	5741	455		
SAVANNAKHET	7393	20956	4	19	106	682	5349	6	
SAVANNAKHET	25973	23050	6	87	1676	6711	907	1	
SAVANNAKHET	9851	10723	1	257	344	1680	1679	2	
SAVANNAKHET	10547	20052	3	31	791	1124	3380	3	
SAVANNAKHET	47157	15510	4	5350	1479	5364	179	5	
SAVANNAKHET	35634	33499	3	323	712	9960	2138	3	
SAVANNAKHET	1721	11491		10	29	222	2266	2	

2.3 Select records

-Activate “District.shp” Table

-Click Select button

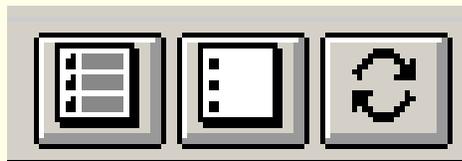


-Clicking on records

which Dcode = 1301 to
1305. Hold SHIFT key

to select many records

-Try a set of Selection Tool



Attributes of District.shp

Shape	Fcode	Dcode	Dname	Sq_m	Sq_km
Polygon	13	1301	Khanthabouri	681611273.958	681.611
Polygon	13	1302	Outhoumphon	1082417234.996	1082.417
Polygon	13	1303	Atsaphangthong	700937798.695	700.938
Polygon	13	1304	Phin	3372124542.212	3372.125
Polygon	13	1305	Xepon	2266782030.519	2266.782
Polygon	13	1306	Nong	1700596082.260	1700.596
Polygon	13	1307	Thapangthong	2115852184.956	2115.852
Polygon	13	1308	Songkhon	1635816839.466	1635.817
Polygon	13	1309	Champhon	1049758789.065	1049.759
Polygon	13	1310	Xonbouri	1205959535.145	1205.960
Polygon	13	1311	Yaitbouri	995045000.000	995.000

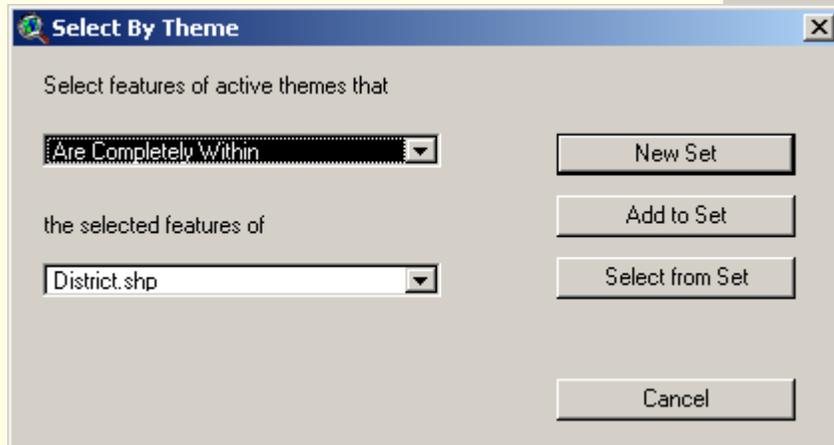
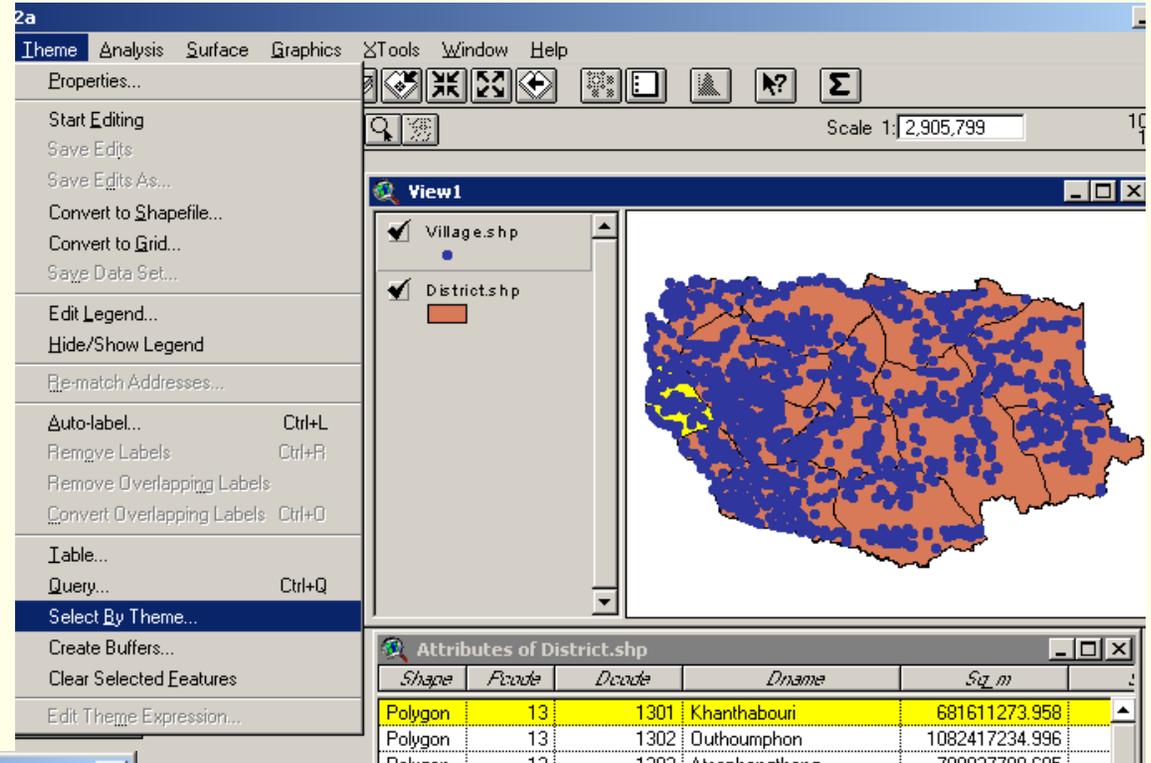
View1

Legend: District.shp

The map view shows a geographical outline of a region divided into districts. The districts corresponding to Dcodes 1301 through 1305 are highlighted in yellow, while the others are in blue.

2.4 Select by themes

- Select district name
“Khanthabouri”
- Add theme “Village.shp”
- Go to theme menu,
Select By Theme
- Activate “Village” theme
- Choose input options as
below



- Then click New Set
- Open table of “Village” and check
number of villages within the district



3. Preparation of Subset

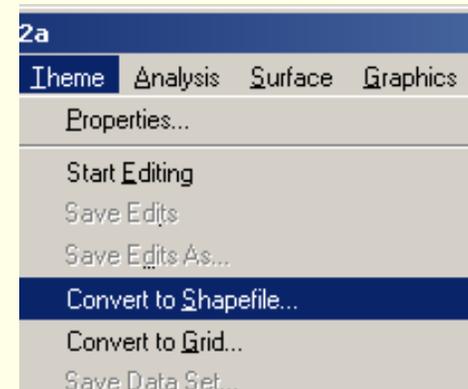
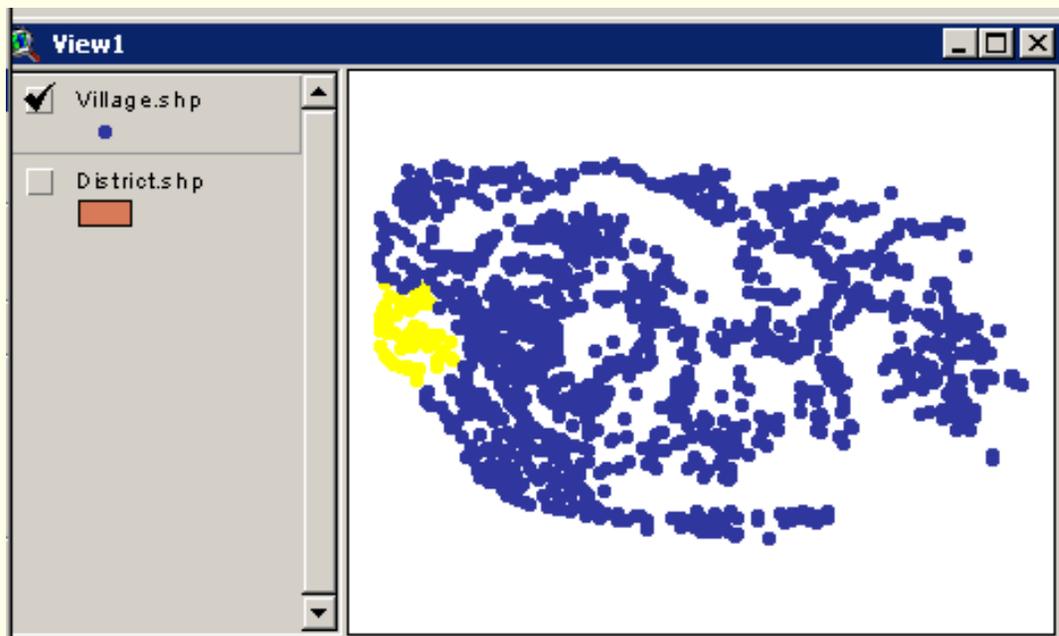
3.1 Creating subset shapefiles

3.2 Creating subset databasefiles

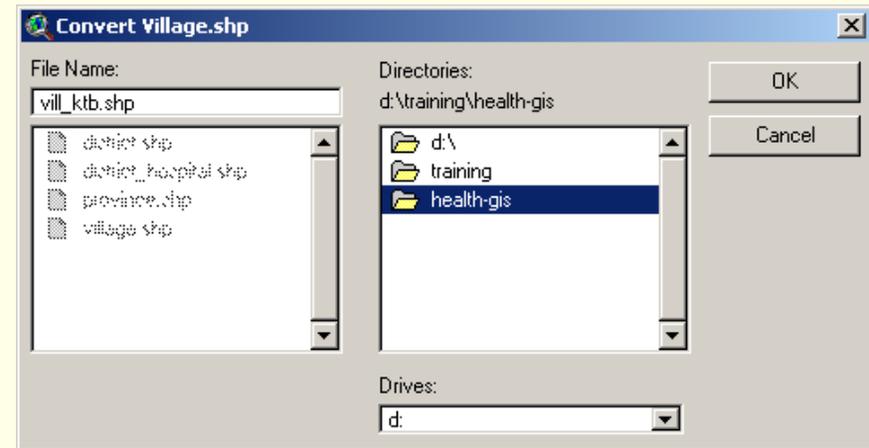
3.1 Creating subset shapefiles

Once villages of Khanthabourri have been selected, we want the selection into separate shapefile.

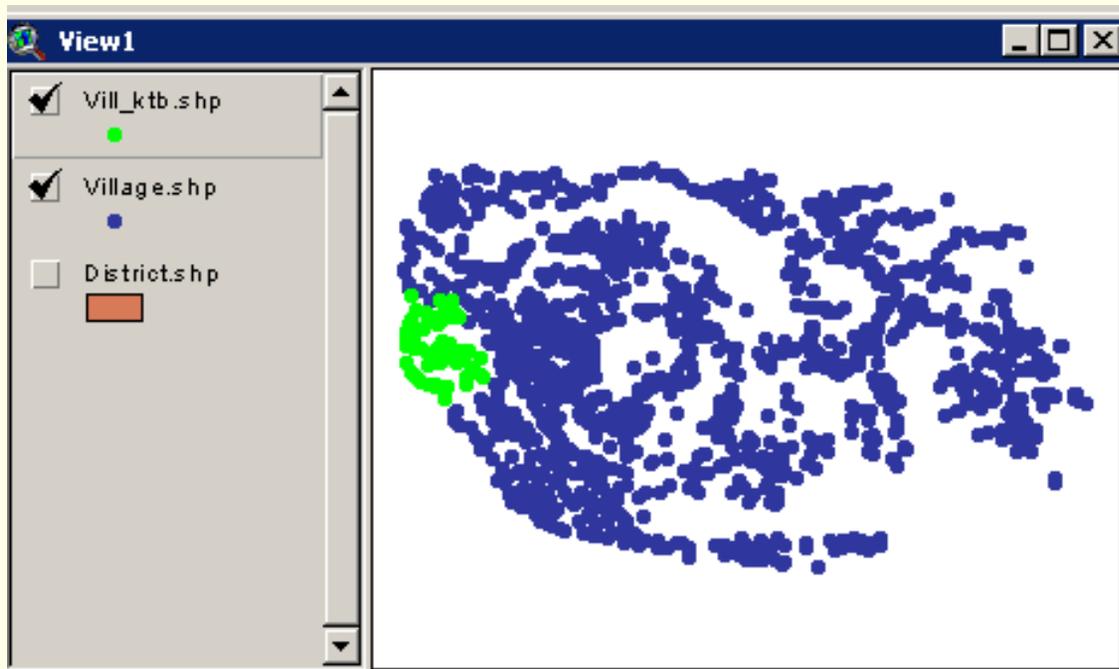
- Activate theme “Village.shp” which have been selected within Khanthabourri district
- Go to Theme menu and select Convert to Shapefile



-Navigate the working directory and set a new name
“vill_ktb” and click OK



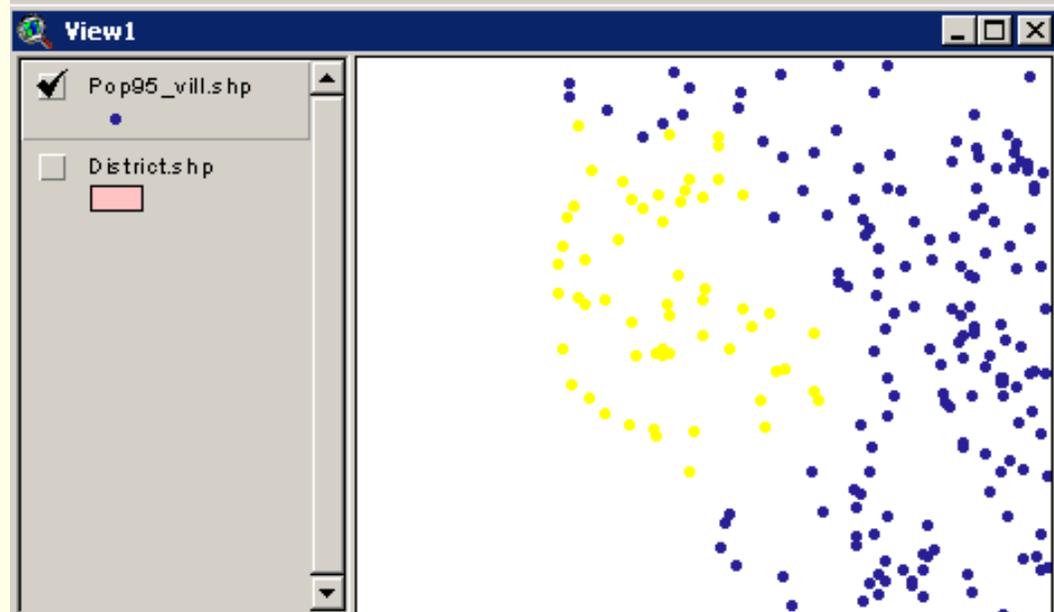
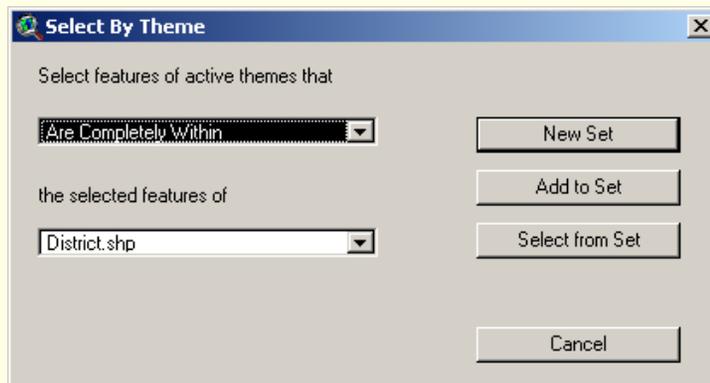
-Add new theme “vill_ktb”
on View Window



3.2 Creating subset databasefiles

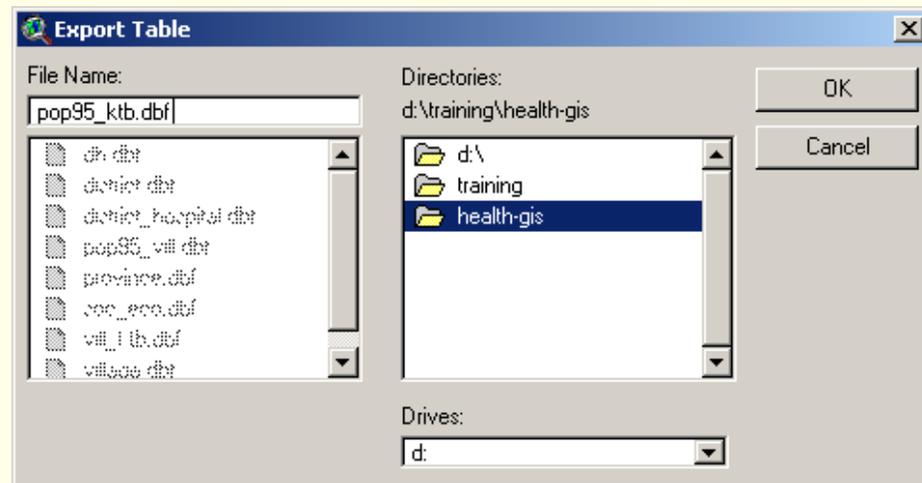
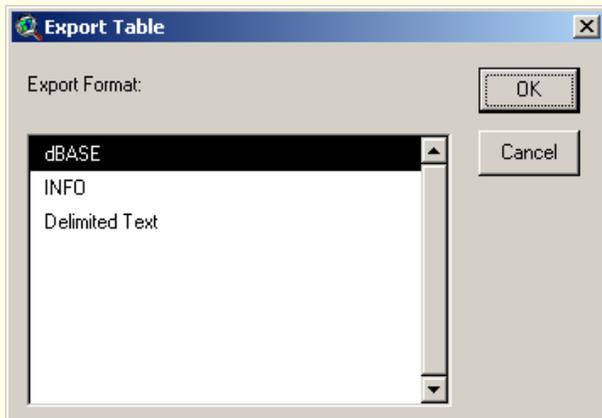
This step we will create subset database file of population for Kanthabouri district.

- Add Theme name “pop95_vill.shp and “district.shp”
- Select Kanthabouri district feature
- Select “pop95_vill” feature within the distict



- Open the selected “Pop95_vill” table
- Select Export from File menu
- Choose dBase as Export format, Click OK
- Navigate to working directory and input a new name, Click OK

Shape	Vcode	Dcode	Fcode	Vnamee	Sumoflnumb	Sumofatpe	Sumofatma
Point	1301077	1301	13	XOGNUA	313	1750	8
Point	1301078	1301	13	GNANGSOUNG	138	790	3
Point	1301079	1301	13	HOUAY TAI	184	996	4
Point	1301081	1301	13	KENGHINSOUNG	64	331	1
Point	1301082	1301	13	DONGKHAMLOUANG	35	206	
Point	1301083	1301	13	XOKVANG NUA	79	437	2
Point	1301084	1301	13	XOKVANG TAI	97	565	2
Point	1301085	1301	13	KHAMSAN	149	786	4
Point	1301086	1301	13	KHOUADAM	93	472	2
Point	1301099	1301	13	SOMPDOY	118	668	3
Point	1301100	1301	13	NAPHO	131	727	3
Point	1301101	1301	13	PHAKKHA NOY	101	531	2
Point	1301102	1301	13	PHAKKHA GNAI	269	1544	7
Point	1301103	1301	13	NONE-OUDOM	27	119	
Point	1301104	1301	13	HOUAYPHAI	28	170	
Point	1301105	1301	13	SOMSAAT	78	576	2
Point	1301048	1301	13	THAHEIR			
Point	1301067	1301	13	SOMSAAT	150	867	4
Point	1301087	1301	13	KHAMSAVANG	58	330	1
Point	1301088	1301	13	PHOXAY	60	318	1
Point	1301089	1301	13	KHAMHENG	165	1005	5



- Add table “Pop95_ktb.dbf” and open table of “Vill_ktb.shp” theme
- Join two table and save as a new shapefile (Covert to Shapefile)

The screenshot shows the ArcView GIS 3.2a interface. The main window displays the 'Attributes of Vill_ktb.shp' table with the following data:

Shape	Vcode	Dcode	Fcode	Vnamee	Xlao	Ylao
Point	1301001	1301	13	HOUAXANG	18475300	1851000
Point	1301002	1301	13	NAMBO	18479300	1845800
Point	1301003	1301	13	BEUNGTHALE	18476400	1846700
Point	1301005	1301	13	THASAND GNAI	18474800	1843500
Point	1301006	1301	13	THASAND NOY	18474200	1842400
Point	1301007	1301	13	PAKBO	18473800	1839700
Point	1301008	1301	13	TONPHEUNG	18483500	1850100
Point	1301009	1301	13	LAONGAM	18487800	1849800
Point	1301010	1301	13	KHONKEN	18487800	1849000
Point	1301011	1301	13	NACHALID	18490000	1844500
Point	1301012	1301	13	DONGDAMDUANE	18487900	1846000
Point	1301013	1301	13	GNANG	18485300	1845900

The 'pop95_ktb.dbf' table is also visible, showing population statistics for each village:

Vcode	Dcode	Fcode	Vnamee	Sumofhnumb	Sumofotape	Sumofotama	Sumofotafe
1301001	1301	13	HOUAXANG	96	599	315	28
1301002	1301	13	NAMBO	129	687	344	34
1301003	1301	13	BEUNGTHALE	74	404	207	19
1301005	1301	13	THASAND GNAI	150	935	456	47
1301006	1301	13	THASAND NOY	74	413	202	21
1301007	1301	13	PAKBO	85	473	236	23
1301008	1301	13	TONPHEUNG	67	352	169	18
1301009	1301	13	LAONGAM	56	300	146	15
1301010	1301	13	KHONKEN	62	329	168	16
1301011	1301	13	NACHALID	76	452	233	21
1301012	1301	13	DONGDAMDUANE	61	336	161	17
1301013	1301	13	GNANG	100	700	340	27

4. Database query

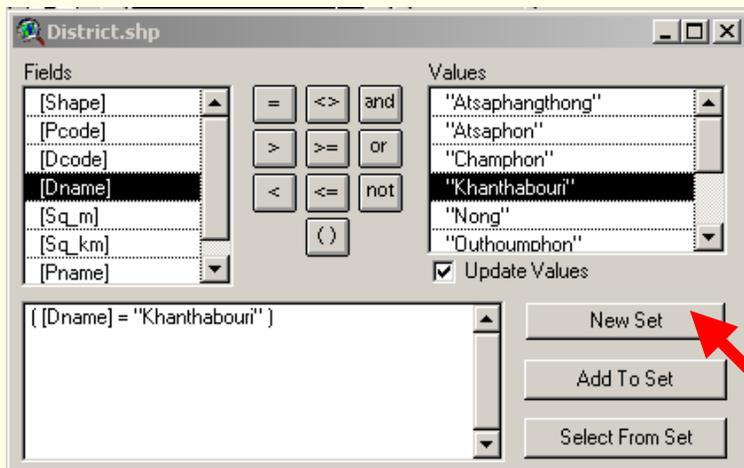
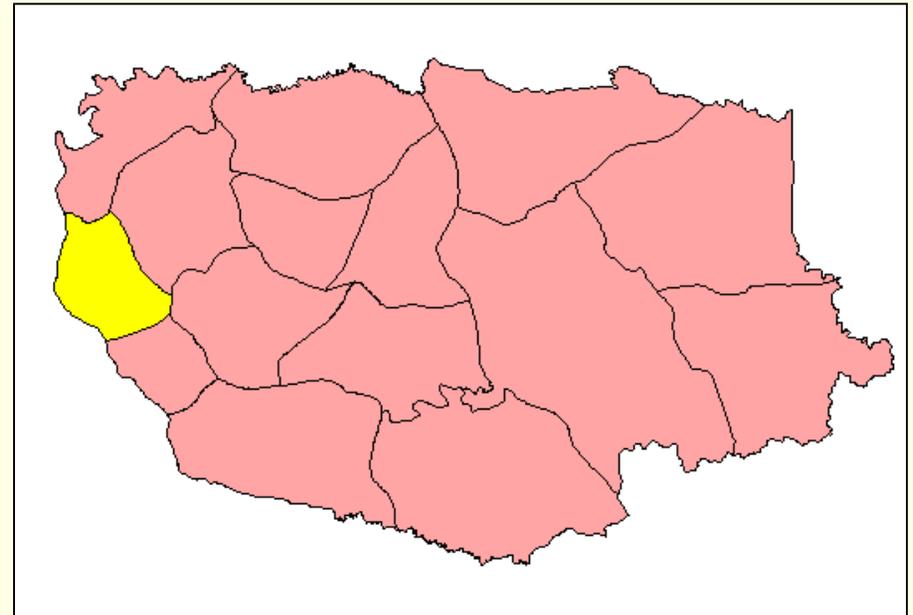
4.1 Build query expressions

4.2 Database query (single/ multiple)

4.1 Build query expressions

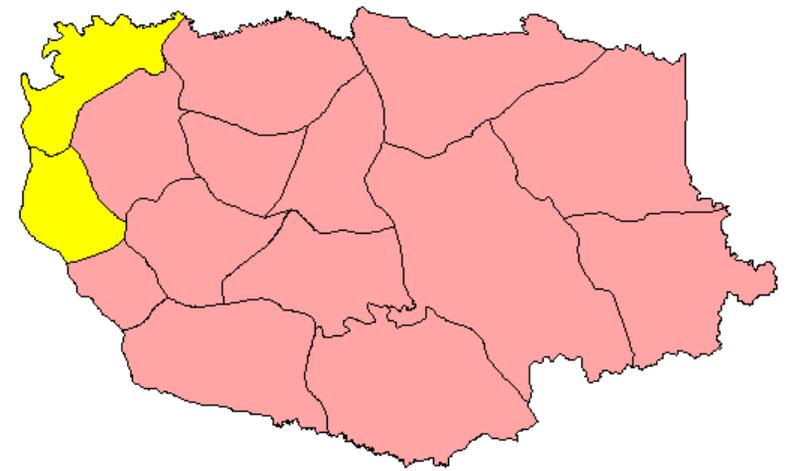
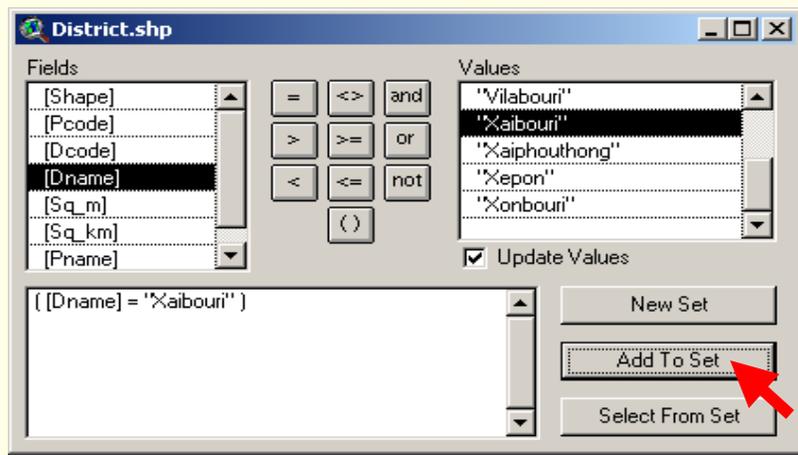
Building a query expression is a powerful way to select features which fulfill certain conditions.

- Add theme “district.shp”
- Click Query Builder button
- Double click field’s name and input an expression

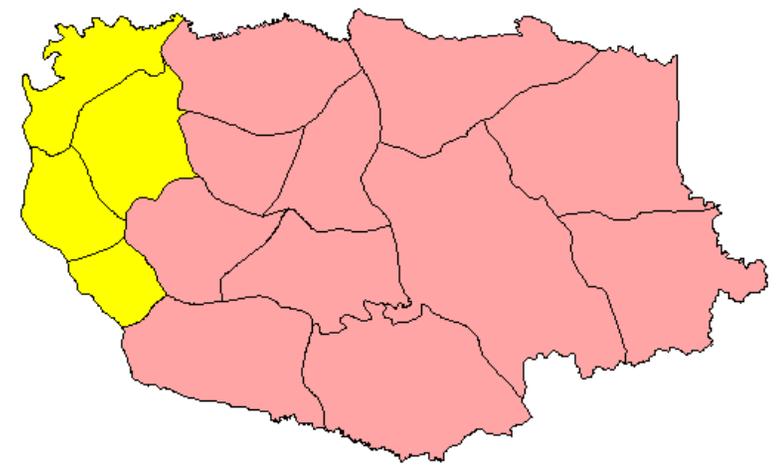
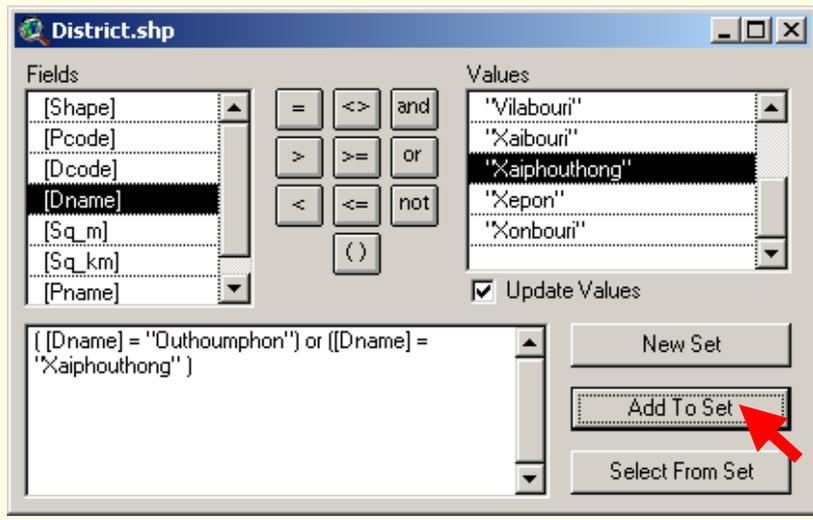


- Query district name = khandhaburi
- Click New Set button

- Query district name = "Xaibouri"
- Then click Add To Set button



- Query more district name "Outhoumphon" and "Xaiphouthong"



4.2 Database query (single)

To find districts which has an area
< 3,000 Sq.Km.but > 1,000 Sq.Km.

-Activate “district.shp”

-Click Query Builder button. 

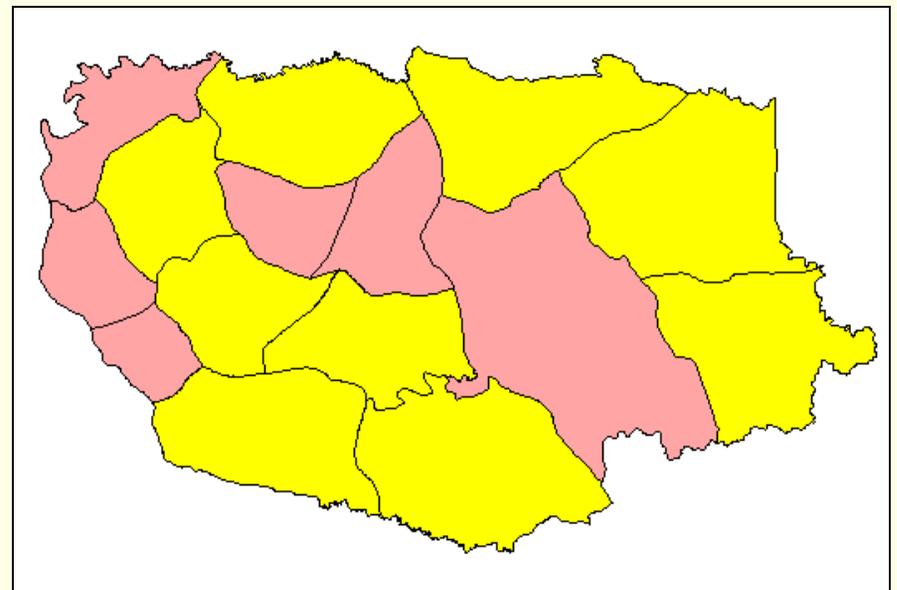
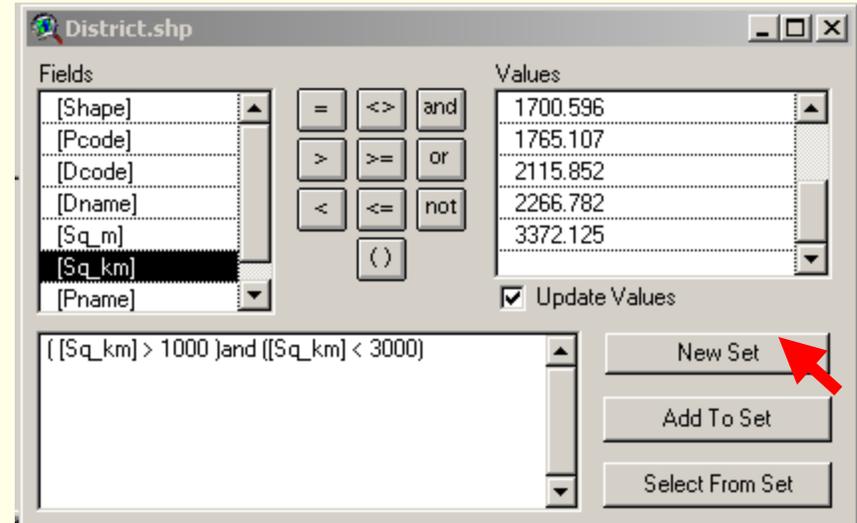
-Input an expression

$([Sq_km] > 1000) \text{ and } ([Sq_km] < 3000)$

Double click in the list of fields,

Operator and Values

-Click New Set



4.2 Database query (multiple)

How to query multiple database tables in the same time?

-Create a new “district” theme which already joined with table “Soc-eco.dbf” (step 1.4). Save new theme as “Social_dist”

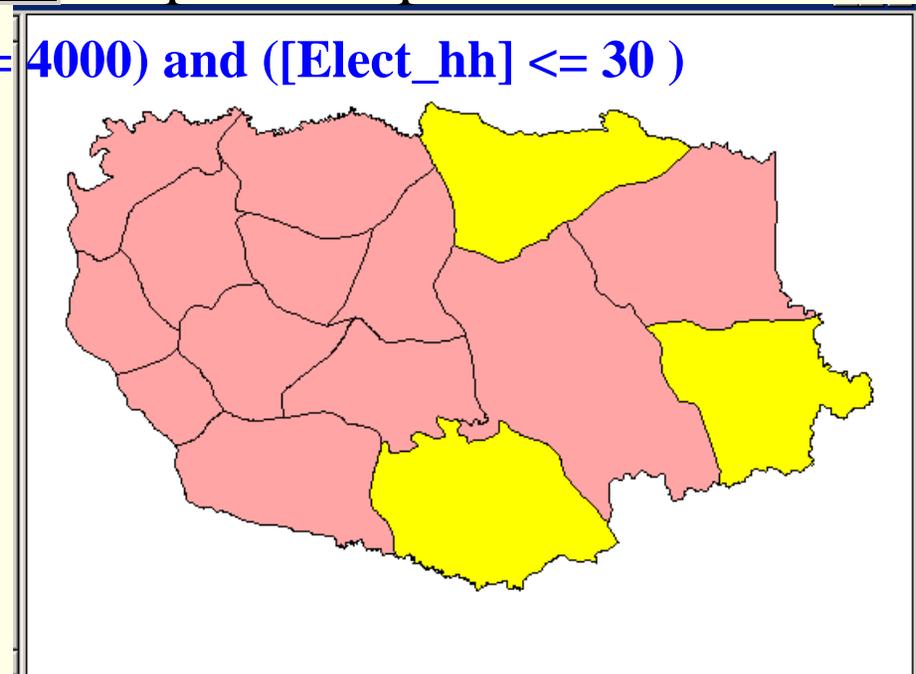
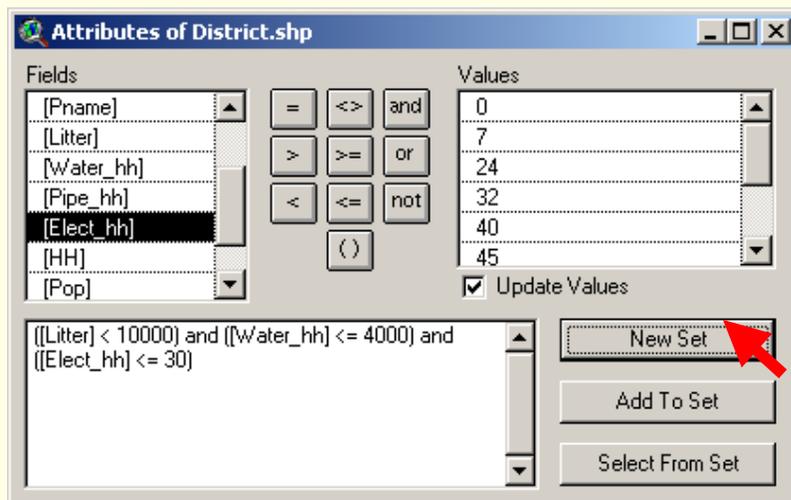
-Add theme “Social_dist” to a View window

-Click Query Builder button.



Input an expression

([Liter] < 10000) and ([Water_hh] <= 4000) and ([Elect_hh] <= 30)



5. Calculation

5.1 Statistic

5.2 Aggregation data

5.3 Statistic

5.1 Statistic

This step we would like to see statistic information of total population of attribute table “Pop95_vill.shp”

- Add table of “Pop95_vill.shp”
- Activate field name “Sumtotpe”
- Click Field and Statistic
- The statistic information of the field will be displayed
- Click OK to close the window

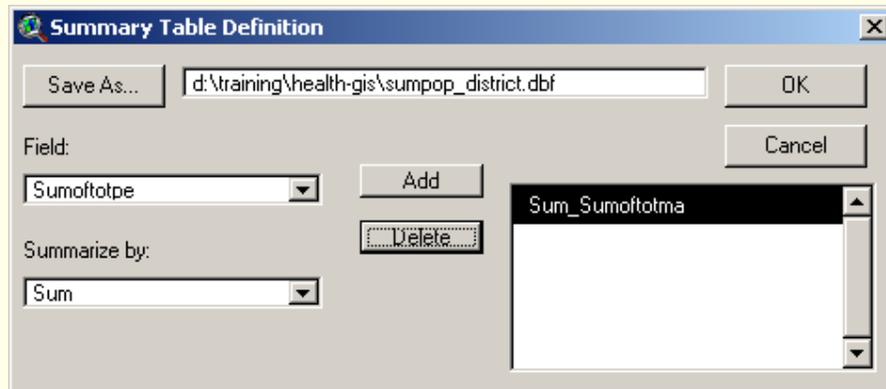
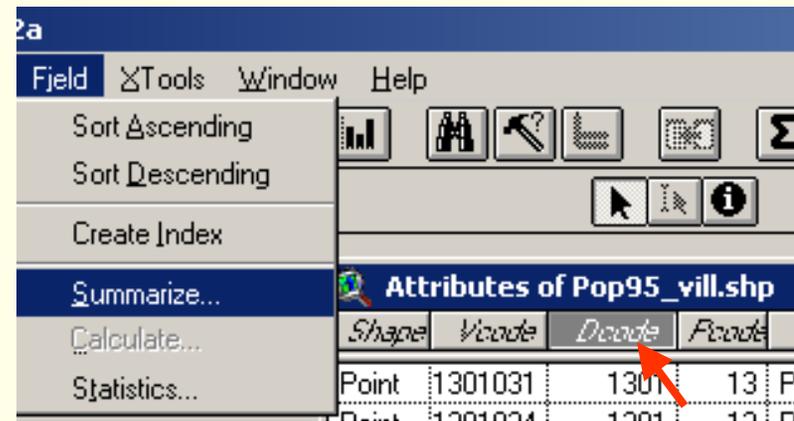
age	Vcode	Dcode	Fcode	Vname	Sumtotpe	Sumtotpe	Sumtotpe	Sum
vt	1301001	1301	13	HOUAXANG	96	599	315	
vt	1301002	1301	13	NAMBO	129	687	344	
vt	1301003	1301	13	BEUNGTHALE	74	404	207	
vt	1301005	1301	13	THASANO GNAI	150	935	456	
vt	1301006	1301	13	THASANO NOY	74	413	202	
vt	1301007	1301	13	PAKBO	85	473	236	
vt	1301008	1301	13	TONPHEUNG	67	352	169	
vt	1301009	1301	13	LAONGAM	56	300	146	
vt	1301010	1301	13	KHONKEN	62	329	168	
vt	1301011	1301	13	NACHALID	76	452	233	
vt	1301012	1301	13	DONGDAMDUANE	61	336	161	
vt	1301013	1301	13	GNANG	128	722	348	
vt	1301014	1301	13	PHOSI	20	128	64	

Statistic	Value
Sum	568467
Count	1409
Mean	403
Maximum	3923
Minimum	21
Range	3902
Variance	110023
Standard Deviation	332

5.2 Aggregation data

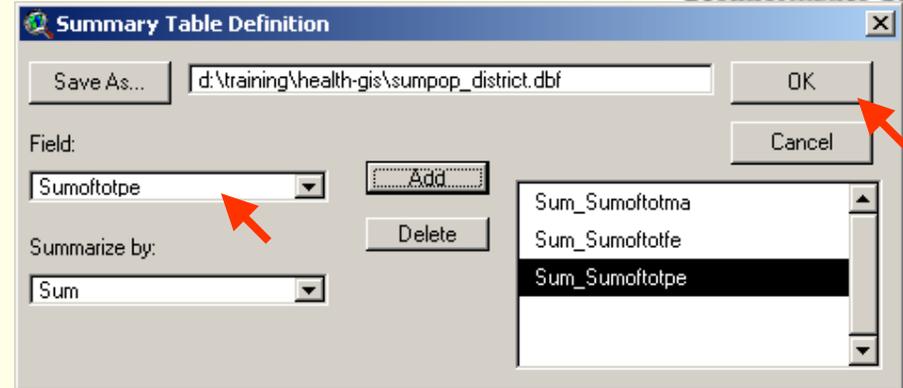
In the population database we have information for each village on population, number of population by district

- Open attribute table of Pop95_vill.shp
- Activate the table and click on field's name "Dcode"
- Select Summarize in Field menu
- Once Summary Table Definition loaded Click Save As to navigate output file's directory



- Select Field name "Sum_Sumoftotma"
- Select a method to summarize
- Click add

- Select others field ; “Sum_Sumoftotfe” and “Sum_Sumoftotpe”. Click Add
- Click OK to finish aggregations
- If there are some unnecessary fields have been added. The fields can be deleted by clicking on those fields and click Delete button.



Decode	Count	Sum_Sumoftotma	Sum_Sumoftotfe	Sum_Sumoftotpe
1301	58	22218.0000	22931.0000	45149.0000
1302	87	23932.0000	25426.0000	49358.0000
1303	49	12464.0000	13337.0000	25801.0000
1304	135	18690.0000	19014.0000	37704.0000
1305	120	13772.0000	13889.0000	27661.0000
1306	95	8158.0000	8002.0000	16160.0000
1307	84	11373.0000	11957.0000	23330.0000
1308	142	36249.0000	36966.0000	73215.0000
1309	165	41131.0000	44250.0000	85381.0000
1310	97	16346.0000	17821.0000	34167.0000
1311	76	17759.0000	18602.0000	36361.0000
1312	112	12041.0000	12257.0000	24298.0000
1313	97	19798.0000	20492.0000	40290.0000
1314	41	13313.0000	13518.0000	26831.0000
1315	73	10933.0000	11828.0000	22761.0000

- Add “sumpop_district.dbf”
- Try more aggregations fields using others method such as Average, Minimum, Maximum.etc.

5.3 Calculator

In order to calculate percentage of number of male and female by district which we have created from the previous steps.

-Activate table name “sumpop_district.dbf”

which we have created from the previous steps.

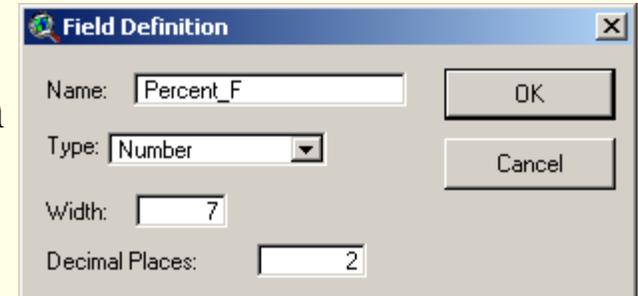
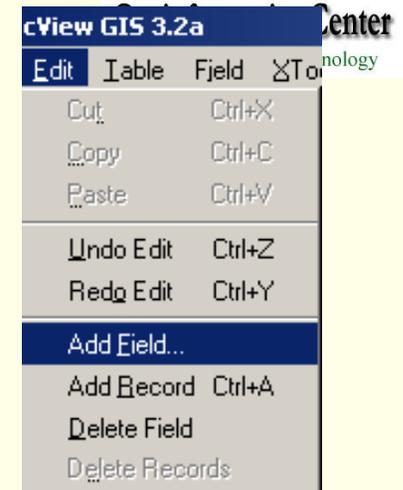
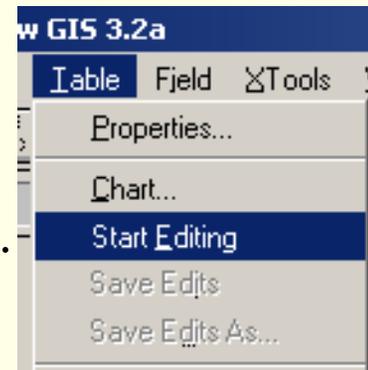
-Click Start Editing in Table menu

-Add two fields name “Percent_M” and “Pecent_F” with be in “Number” type, “7” width and “2” decimal places

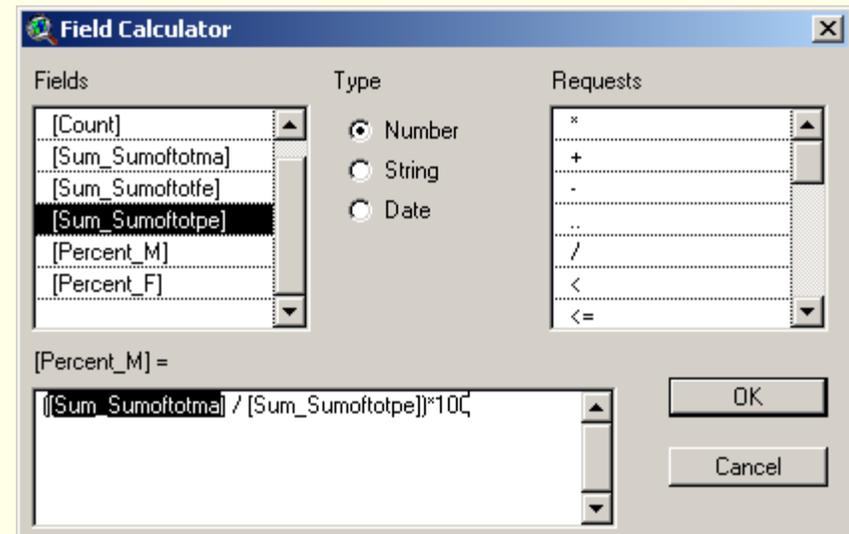
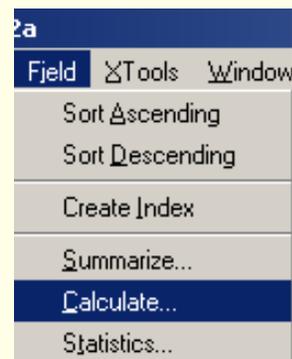
-Activate on “Percent_M” field name

-Select Calculate in Field menu

-Input an expression



Sum_Sumoftotpe	Percent_M	Percent_F
45149.0000		
49358.0000		
25801.0000		
37704.0000		
27661.0000		
16160.0000		
23330.0000		
73215.0000		
85381.0000		



Do the same expression to calculate percentage

Of number of female population by district

-Activate “Percent_F” field name

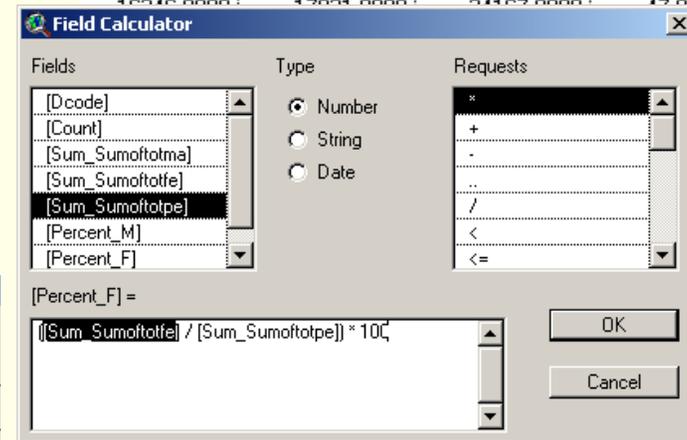
-Click Calculator button

-Input an expression as follow

$$([Sum_Sumoftotfe] / [Sum_Sumoftotpe]) * 100$$

-Click OK

um_Sumoftotma	Sum_Sumoftotfe	Sum_Sumoftotpe	Percent_M	Percent_F
22218.0000	22931.0000	45149.0000	49.21	
23932.0000	25426.0000	49358.0000	48.49	
12464.0000	13337.0000	25801.0000	48.31	
18690.0000	19014.0000	37704.0000	49.57	
13772.0000	13889.0000	27661.0000	49.79	
8158.0000	8002.0000	16160.0000	50.48	
11373.0000	11957.0000	23330.0000	48.75	
36249.0000	36966.0000	73215.0000	49.51	
41131.0000	44250.0000	85381.0000	48.17	
16346.0000	17821.0000	34167.0000	47.84	



GIS 3.2a		Count	Sum_Sumoftotma	Sum_Sumoftotfe	Sum_Sumoftotpe	Percent_M	Percent_F
58	22218.0000	22931.0000	45149.0000	49.21	50.79		
87	23932.0000	25426.0000	49358.0000	48.49	51.51		
49	12464.0000	13337.0000	25801.0000	48.31	51.69		
135	18690.0000	19014.0000	37704.0000	49.57	50.43		
120	13772.0000	13889.0000	27661.0000	49.79	50.21		
95	8158.0000	8002.0000	16160.0000	50.48	49.52		
84	11373.0000	11957.0000	23330.0000	48.75	51.25		
142	36249.0000	36966.0000	73215.0000	49.51	50.49		
165	41131.0000	44250.0000	85381.0000	48.17	51.83		
97	16346.0000	17821.0000	34167.0000	47.84	52.16		
1311	76	17759.0000	18602.0000	36361.0000	48.84	51.16	
1312	112	12041.0000	12257.0000	24298.0000	49.56	50.44	
1313	97	19798.0000	20492.0000	40290.0000	49.14	50.86	
1314	41	13313.0000	13518.0000	26831.0000	49.62	50.38	
1315	73	10933.0000	11828.0000	22761.0000	48.03	51.97	

-Select Save Edits in Table menu

-Click Stop Editing