

THE INTERNATIONAL ARCHIVES OF THE PHOTOGRAMMETRY, REMOTE SENSING AND SPATIAL INFORMATION SCIENCES
ARCHIVES INTERNATIONALES DE PHOTOGRAMMÉTRIE, DE TÉLÉDÉTECTION ET DE SCIENCES DE L'INFORMATION SPATIALE
INTERNATIONALES ARCHIV FÜR PHOTOGRAMMETRIE, FERNERKUNDUNG UND RAUMBEZOGENE INFORMATIONSWISSENSCHAFTEN

VOLUME
VOLUME
BAND

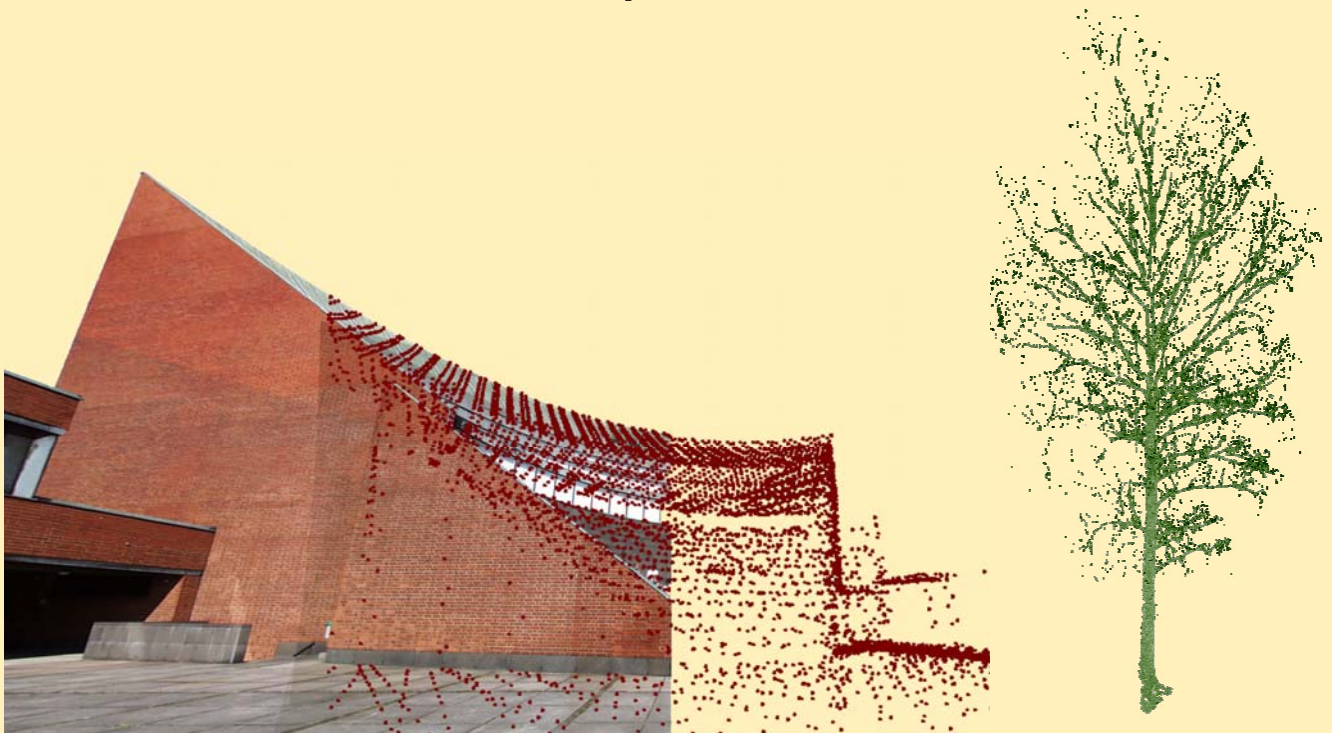
XXXVI

PART
TOME
TEIL

3 / W52

Proceedings of the ISPRS Workshop 'Laser Scanning 2007 and SilviLaser 2007'

**Espoo, Finland
12 – 14 September 2007**



Editors

P. Rönholm, H. Hyypä, J. Hyypä

Organisers

ISPRS WG III/3, III/4, V/3, VIII/11, ASPRS Lidar Committee
Finnish Geodetic Institute

Institute of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing, Helsinki University of Technology (TKK)

THE INTERNATIONAL ARCHIVES OF THE PHOTOGRAMMETRY, REMOTE SENSING AND SPATIAL INFORMATION SCIENCES
ARCHIVES INTERNATIONALES DE PHOTOGRAMMÉTRIE, DE TÉLÉDÉTECTION ET DE SCIENCES DE L'INFORMATION SPATIALE
INTERNATIONALES ARCHIV FÜR PHOTOGRAMMETRIE, FERNERKUNDUNG UND RAUMBEZOGENE INFORMATIONSWISSENSCHAFTEN

VOLUME
VOLUME
BAND

XXXVI

PART
TOME
TEIL

3 / W52

Proceedings of the ISPRS Workshop
'Laser Scanning 2007 and SilviLaser 2007'
Espoo, Finland
12 – 14 September 2007

Editors

P. Rönholm, H. Hyypä, J. Hyypä

Organisers

ISPRS WG III/3, III/4, V/3, VIII/11, ASPRS Lidar Committee
Finnish Geodetic Institute

Institute of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing, Helsinki University of Technology (TKK)

This compilation © 2007 by the International Society for Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing. Reproduction of this volume or any parts thereof (excluding short quotations for the use in the preparation of reviews and technical and scientific papers) may be made only after obtaining the specific approval of the publisher. The papers appearing in this volume reflect the authors' opinions. Their inclusion in this publication does not necessarily constitute endorsement by the editors or by the publisher. Author(s) retain all rights to individual papers.

Published by

ISPRS Working Groups

- WG III/3 - Processing of Point Clouds from Laser Scanners and Other Sensors
- WG III/4 - Automatic Image Interpretation for City-Modelling
- WG V/3 - Terrestrial Laserscanning
- VIII/11 - Sustainable Forest and Landscape Management

ASPRS Lidar Committee

Finnish Geodetic Institute

Institute of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing, Helsinki University of Technology (TKK)

Cover Images © Petri Rönholm (left) and © Petri Rönholm / Juho Lumme (right)

ISPRS Headquarters 2004-2008

c/o ORHAN ALTAN, ISPRS Secretary General
Division of Photogrammetry, Faculty of Civil Engineering
Istanbul Technical University
Ayazaga, 34469 Istanbul, Turkey
Phone: +90 212 285 38 10
FAX: +90 212 285 65 87
Email: oaltan@itu.edu.tr

ISPRS WEB Homepage: <http://www.isprs.org>

Copies of the proceedings (only in CDROM) are available from

GITC bv
P.O.Box 112
8530 AC Lemmer
The Netherlands
Tel: +31 (0) 514 56 18 54
Fax: +31 (0) 514 56 38 98
E-mail: mailbox@gitc.nl
Website: www.gitc.nl

Preface

ISPRS Workshop on Laser Scanning and SilviLaser 2007, for which we use acronym LS SL 2007, is a continuation of ISPRS Workshops on Laser Scanning, held in Dresden 2003 and in Enschede 2005, and laser scanning workshops of forestry, held e.g. in Canada and Australia 2002, Umeå 2003, Freiburg 2004, Blacksburg 2005, Vienna 2006 and Matsuyama 2006. By putting together the technology-oriented laser scanning and the forestry-related silvilaser conference series we wanted to foster the development of methods and applications in both communities. Thus, the workshop is intended to bring together an interdisciplinary group of researchers, system developers, data providers, application developers, and end-users of airborne and terrestrial laser scanning on both disciplines.

The workshop is organized in co-operation with the Finnish Geodetic Institute (FGI) and Helsinki University of Technology (TKK). The workshop actually celebrates 10 years' research on laser scanning at TKK and FGI. The research was initiated in 1997 in co-operation with FM-Kartta Oy (today known as Blom Kartta Oy). At that time, Arttu Soinen from Terrasolid Oy has already implemented some first tools for ALS. Today, the co-operation with these companies is even stronger. Prior to the ALS research in Finland, there were already related research going on: laboratory measurements of lidar/laser, 3D video digitizing, waveform-based microwave radar development and data analysis and use of profiling radar for forest inventory, and thus the physics and background of ALS were already very familiar to the researchers. Today, both the forest community and public authorities (e.g. National land survey) are aiming at using laser scanning for operative forest inventory and DEM generation in Finland implying that the research has had some impacts.

The papers in the proceedings to be distributed at the workshop are peer reviewed by at least two (most of them by three) experts in the field. The names of the reviewers are mainly selected from the scientific board, which we even had to enlarge due to the need of so many reviews. Additionally, the editorial board read the papers. We hope that all our effort improved the quality of the papers.

In the LS SL 2007, there is also a collection of keynote presentations. We were very fortunate to have prof. Wolfgang Wagner to talk about waveform analysis techniques, software developer Arttu Soinen, father of TerraScan and other TerraSolid products, prof. Matti Maltamo giving summary of ALS-based experiences and possibilities in forestry, prof. Norbert Pfeifer focussing on geometrical aspects of ALS and TLS and Petri Rönholm talking about integrating LS and photogrammetry. The main findings of Wagner, Maltamo, Pfeifer and Rönholm can also be read from the proceedings.

Finally, we want to thank all contributing authors, scientific board, other reviewers, our sponsors, the companies in exhibition and local organizing committee. Their support was essential for realizing the workshop, which we hope to contribute to science and practice.

Juha Hyypä, Petri Rönholm and Hannu Hyypä
Otaniemi 24 August 2007

Organizing Committees

Scientific Program Committee

Claus Brenner (University of Hanover, Germany)
Naser El-Sheimy (University of Calgary, Canada)
Norbert Haala (University of Stuttgart, Germany)
Henrik Haggrén (Helsinki Univ. of Technology, Finland)
Ross Hill (Bournemouth University, UK)
Yasumasa Hirata (FFPRI, Japan)
Johan Holmgren (SLU, Umeå, Sweden)
Markus Holopainen (Helsinki University, Finland)
Juha Hyypä (Finnish Geodetic Institute, Finland)
Hannu Hyypä (Helsinki Univ. of Technology, Finland)
Sanna Kaasalainen (Finnish Geodetic Institute, Finland)
Barbara Koch (University of Freiburg, Germany)
Ilkka Korpela (Helsinki University, Finland)
Derek Lichti (Curtin University of Technology, Australia)

Hans-Gerd Maas (Dresden Univ. of Technology, Germany)
Matti Maltamo (University of Joensuu, Finland)
Ross Nelson (NASA, USA)
Erik Næsset (UMB, Norway)
Håkan Olsson (SLU, Sweden)
Norbert Pfeifer (TU Vienna, Austria)
Franz Rottensteiner (Univ. Melbourne, Australia)
Petri Rönnholm (Helsinki Univ. of Technology, Finland)
Andre Samberg (ASPRS Lidar Committee)
Marco Scaioni (Politecnico di Milano, Italy)
Tatsuo Sweda (Ehime University, Japan)
Ulf Söderman (Foran Remote Sensing, Sweden)
Wolfgang Wagner (TU Vienna, Austria)
George Vosselman (ITC, the Netherlands)
Randy Wynne (Virginia Tech, USA)
Xiaowei Yu (Finnish Geodetic Institute, Finland)

Local Organizing Committee

General Chair

Juha Hyypä, Finnish Geodetic Institute

Technical and Publicity Co-Chairs

Petri Rönnholm, TKK

Hannu Hyypä, TKK

Juha Hyypä, Finnish Geodetic Institute

Conference Coordinator

Marika Ahlavo, TKK

Secretary-General

Hannu Hyypä, TKK

Conference Secretary

Kirsti Filén, Finnish Geodetic Institute

Web Coordinator

Petri Rönnholm, TKK

Vice-Chair

Henrik Haggrén, TKK

Finance Chair

Hannu Hyypä, TKK

Finance Vice-Chair

Marika Ahlavo, TKK

Committee Members

Mika Karjalainen, Finnish Geodetic Institute

Harri Kaartinen, Finnish Geodetic Institute

Eero Ahokas, Finnish Geodetic Institute

Social Program Committee

Nina Heiska, TKK

Milka Nuikka, TKK

Anna Erving, TKK

Hanne Junnilainen, TKK

Table of Contents

Papers were accepted on the basis of peer-reviewed full manuscripts.

Generalized Least Squares Multiple 3D Surface Matching <i>D. Akca, A. Gruen</i>	1
Statistical Properties of Mean Stand Biomass Estimators in a Lidar-Based Double Sampling Forest Survey Design <i>H.-E. Andersen, J. Breidenbach</i>	8
On-Site Self-Calibration Using Planar Features for Terrestrial Laser Scanners <i>K.-H. Bae, D. Lichti</i>	14
Problems Related to the Generation of True-Orthophotos with Lidar DDSMs <i>L. Barazzetti, M. Brovelli, M. Scaioni</i>	20
Improving the Morphological Analysis for Tree Extraction: a Dynamic Approach to Lidar Data <i>A. Barilotti, F. Sepic, E. Abramo, F. Crosilla</i>	26
Registration of Terrestrial Laser Scans via Image Based Features <i>S. Barnea, S. Filin</i>	32
Towards the Estimation of Tree Structural Class in Northwest Coastal Forests Using Lidar Remote Sensing <i>C. W. Bater, N. C. Coops, S. E. Gergel, N. R. Goodwin</i>	38
Combined Feature Extraction for Façade Reconstruction <i>S. Becker, N. Haala</i>	44
Tree Detection and Diameter Estimations by Analysis of Forest Terrestrial Laserscanner Point Clouds <i>A. Bienert, S. Scheller, E. Keane, F. Mohan, C. Nugent</i>	50
Application of Terrestrial Laser Scanning for Shipbuilding <i>K. Biskup, P. Arias, H. Lorenzo, J. Armesto</i>	56
Using Airborne Small-Footprint Laser Scanner to Assess the Quantity of Seedlings in an Uneven-Aged Spruce Forest <i>O. M. Bollandsås, K. H. Hanssen, S. Marthiniussen, E. Næsset</i>	62
Automatic Segmentation of Building Facades Using Terrestrial Laser Data <i>H. Boulaassal, T. Landes, P. Grussenmeyer, F. Tarsha-Kurdi</i>	65
Validation of Airborne Lidar Intensity Values from a Forested Landscape Using HYMAP data: Preliminary Analyses <i>D. S. Boyd, R. A. Hill</i>	71

A Mixed Effects Model to Estimate Stand Volume by Means of Small Footprint Airborne Lidar Data for an American and German Study Site	77
<i>J. Breidenbach , R. McGaughey, H.-E. Andersen, G. Kändler, S. Reutebuch</i>	
Automatic Relative Orientation of Terrestrial Laser Scans Using Planar Structures and Angle Constraints	84
<i>C. Brenner, C. Dold</i>	
Supervised Classification of Water Regions from Lidar Data in the Wadden Sea Using a Fuzzy Logic Concept	90
<i>A. Brzank, C. Heipke</i>	
Using Airborne Lidar for the Assessment of Canopy Structure Influences on CO2 Fluxes	96
<i>L. Chasmer, A. Barr, A. Black, C. Hopkinson, N. Kljun, J. H. McCaughey, P. Treitz</i>	
Processing Full-Waveform Lidar Data: Modelling Raw signals	102
<i>A. Chauve, C. Mallet, F. Bretar, S. Durrieu, M. P. Deseilligny, W. Puech</i>	
Icesat Fullwaveform Altimetry Compared to Airborne Laser Altimetry over the Netherlands	108
<i>H. Duong, R. Lindenbergh, N. Pfeifer, G. Vosselman</i>	
Simulating Sampling Efficiency in Airborne Laser Scanning Based Forest Inventory	114
<i>L. Ene, E. Næsset, T. Gobakken</i>	
Detection and Reconstruction of Free Form Surfaces from Airborne Laser Scanning Data	119
<i>S. Filin, N. A. Akel, Y. Doytsher</i>	
Terrestrial Lidar Measurements for Analysing Canopy Structure in an Old-Growth Forest	125
<i>S. Fleck, N. Obertreiber, I. Schmidt, M. Brauns, H. Jungkunst, C. Leuschner</i>	
Adaptive Filtering of Aerial Laser Scanning Data	130
<i>G. Forlani, C. Nardinocchi</i>	
Lidar-Derived Site Index in the U.S. Pacific Northwest - Challenges and Opportunities	136
<i>D. Gatzliolis</i>	
Accuracy of Forest Parameters Derived from Medium Footprint Lidar under Operational Constraints	144
<i>C. Ginzler, J. Boehl, R. Boesch, L. T. Waser</i>	
Assessing Effects of Laser Point Density on Biophysical Stand Properties Derived from Airborne Laser Scanner Data in Mature Forest	150
<i>T. Gobakken, E. Næsset</i>	

Estimation of the Lidar Height Offset in Coastal Vegetated Areas	156
<i>J. Goepfert, U. Soerge</i>	
Automatic Co-Registration of Terrestrial Laser Scanner and Digital Camera for the Generation of Hybrids Models	162
<i>D. González Aguilera, P. Rodríguez González, J. Gómez Lahoz</i>	
Assessment of Sub-Canopy Structure in a Complex Coniferous Forest	169
<i>N. R. Goodwin, N. C. Coops, C. Bater, S. E. Gergel</i>	
Planar Feature Extraction in Terrestrial Laser Scans Using Gradient Based Range Image Segmentation	173
<i>B. Gorte</i>	
Registration of Agia Sanmarina Lidar Data Using Surface Elements	178
<i>W. von Hansen</i>	
Going Undercover: Mapping Woodland Understorey from Leaf-On and Leaf-Off Lidar Data	184
<i>R. A. Hill</i>	
Modelling Canopy Gap Fraction from Lidar Intensity	190
<i>C. Hopkinson, L. Chasmer</i>	
Glacier Surface Segmentation Using Airborne Laser Scanning Point Cloud and Intensity Data	195
<i>B. Höfle, T. Geist, M. Rutzinger, N. Pfeifer</i>	
Radiometric Calibration of ALS Intensity	201
<i>S. Kaasalainen, J. Hyyppä, P. Litkey, H. Hyyppä, E. Ahokas, A. Kukko, H. Kaartinen</i>	
Extending Generalized Hough Transform to Detect 3D Objects in Laser Range Data	206
<i>K. Khoshelham</i>	
Tree Height Estimation Methods for Terrestrial Laser Scanning in a Forest Reserve	211
<i>G. Király, G. Brolly</i>	
REIN Algorithm and the Influence of Point Cloud Density on nDSM and DTM Precision in a Submediterranean Forest	216
<i>A. Kobler, P. Ogrinc</i>	
Automatic Glacier Surface Analysis from Airborne Laser Scanning	221
<i>M. Kodde, N. Pfeifer, B. Gorte, T. Geist, B. Höfle</i>	
Single-Tree Forest Inventory Using Lidar and Aerial Images for 3D Treetop Positioning, Species Recognition, Height and Crown Width Estimation	227
<i>I. Korpela, B. Dahlin, H. Schäfer, E. Bruun, F. Haapaniemi, J. Honkasalo, S. Ilvesniemi, V. Kuutti, M. Linkosalmi, J. Mustonen, M. Salo, O. Suomi, H. Virtanen</i>	

Laser Scanner Simulator for System Analysis and Algorithm Development: a Case with Forest Measurements	234
<i>A. Kukko, J. Hyyppä</i>	
Road Environment Mapping System of the Finnish Geodetic Institute - FGI Roamer -	241
<i>A. Kukko, C.-O. Andrei, V.-M. Salminen, H. Kaartinen, Y. Chen, P. Rönholm, H. Hyyppä, J. Hyyppä, R. Chen, H. Haggrén, I. Kosonen, K. Čapek</i>	
Estimation of LAI Using LiDAR Remote Sensing in Forest	248
<i>D.-A. Kwak, W.-K. Lee, H.-K. Cho</i>	
Deciduous-Coniferous Tree Classification Using Difference between First and Last Pulse Laser Signatures	253
<i>X. Liang , J. Hyyppä, L. Matikainen</i>	
Waveform Features for Tree Identification	258
<i>P. Litkey, P. Rönholm, J. Lumme, X. Liang</i>	
Generating Lidar Data in Laboratory: Lidar Simulator	264
<i>B. Lohani, R. K. Mishra</i>	
Experiences and Possibilities of ALS Based Forest Inventory in Finland (Keynote)	270
<i>M. Maltamo, P. Packalén, J. Peuhkurinen, A. Suvanto, A. Pesonen, J. Hyyppä</i>	
Classification Tree Based Building Detection From Laser Scanner and Aerial Image Data	280
<i>L. Matikainen , H. Kaartinen, J. Hyyppä</i>	
Recovering Plot-Specific Diameter Distribution and Height-Diameter Curve Using ALS Based Stand Characteristics	288
<i>L. Mehtätalo, M. Maltamo, P. Packalen</i>	
Ray Tracing for Modeling of Small Footprint Airborne Laser Scanning Returns	294
<i>F. Morsdorf, O. Frey, B. Koetz, E. Meier</i>	
Utilizing Airborne Laser Intensity for Tree Species Classification	300
<i>H. O. Ørka, E. Næsset, O. M. Bollandsås</i>	
Quality Analysis of 3D Road Reconstruction	305
<i>S. Oude Elberink , G. Vosselman</i>	
Geometrical Aspects of Airborne and Terrestrial Laser Scanning (Keynote)	311
<i>N. Pfeifer, C. Briese</i>	
Extracting Windows from Terrestrial Laser Scanning	320
<i>S. Pu , G. Vosselman</i>	
Classification of Building Damages Based on Laser Scanning Data	326
<i>M. Rehor</i>	

Combined Tree Segmentation and Stem Detection Using Full Waveform Lidar Data	332
<i>J. Reitberger, P. Krzystek, U. Stilla</i>	
From Point Cloud to Surface: Modeling Structures in Laser Scanner Point Clouds	338
<i>P. Rodríguez González, D. González Aguilera, J. Gómez Lahoz</i>	
A Method of Directly Estimating Stemwood Volume from Glas Waveform Parameters	344
<i>J. Rosette, P. North, J. Suárez</i>	
Using Airborne Laser-Scanner-Data in Forestry Management: a Novel Approach to Single Tree Delineation	350
<i>J. Rossmann, M. Schluse, A. Bücken, P. Krahwinkler</i>	
Integration of Laser Scanning and Photogrammetry (Keynote)	355
<i>P. Rönholm, E. Honkavaara, P. Litkey, H. Hyyppä, J. Hyyppä</i>	
An Implementation of the ASPRS LAS Standard	363
<i>A. Samberg</i>	
Integrated Bundle Adjustment with Variance Component Estimation - Fusion of Terrestrial Laser Scanner Data, Panoramic and Central Perspective Image Data	373
<i>D. Schneider, H.-G. Maas</i>	
Mapping Defoliation with Lidar	379
<i>S. Solberg, E. Næsset</i>	
Hierarchical Clustered Outlier Detection in Laser Scanner Point Clouds	383
<i>S. Sotoodeh</i>	
Estimation of Carbon Stocks in New Zealand Planted Forests Using Airborne Scanning Lidar	389
<i>P. R. Stephens, P. J. Watt, D. Loubser, A. Haywood, M. O. Kimberley</i>	
Extracting Structural Characteristics of Dormant Herbaceous Floodplain Vegetation from Airborne Laser Scanner Data	395
<i>M. Straatsma, H. Middelkoop</i>	
Assessment of LiDAR-Derived Tree Heights Estimated from Different Flight Altitude Data in Mountainous Forests with Poor Laser Penetration Rates	401
<i>T. Takahashi, Y. Awaya, Y. Hirata, N. Furuya, T. Sakai, A. Sakai</i>	
Hough-Transform and Extended RANSAC Algorithms for Automatic Detection of 3D Building Roof Planes from Lidar Data	407
<i>F. Tarsha-Kurdi, T. Landes, P. Grussenmeyer</i>	
Waveform Analysis Techniques in Airborne Laser Scanning (Keynote)	413
<i>W. Wagner, A. Roncat, T. Melzer, A. Ullrich</i>	

Development of a Procedure for Vertical Structure Analysis and 3D Single Tree Extraction within Forests Based on Lidar Point Cloud	419
<i>Y. Wang, H. Weinacker, B. Koch</i>	
Terrestrial Laser Scanning Versus Traditional Forest Inventory First Results from the Polish Forests	424
<i>P. Wezyk , K. Koziol, M. Glista, M. Pierzchalski</i>	
Change Detection via Terrestrial Laser Scanning	430
<i>R. Zeibak , S. Filin</i>	
Hierarchical Watershed Segmentation of Canopy Height Model for Multi-Scale Forest Inventory	436
<i>K. Zhao, S. Popescu</i>	
Index of Authors	442
Index of Keywords	445